



QFEL

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Model equations

$$i \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial \bar{z}} = -\frac{1}{2\bar{\rho}^{3/2}} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial \theta^2} - i(Ae^{i\theta} - A^*e^{-i\theta})\Psi + \text{transverse terms}$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial \bar{z}} + \frac{\partial A}{\partial z_1} = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{2\pi} |\Psi|^2 e^{-i\theta} + i\delta A + \text{transverse terms}$$

Bonifacio, Piovella & Robb, NIMA 543 (2005), 645
and Proceedings FEL Conference 2005

Expansion in discrete momentum states

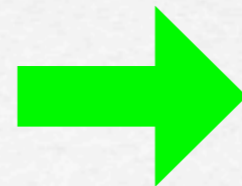
$$\Psi(\theta, z_1, \bar{z}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n(z_1, \bar{z}) e^{in\theta}$$

$$z_1 = \frac{z - vt}{L_c} \qquad \bar{z} = \frac{z}{L_g}$$

Code scheme

- FD explicit scheme in space
- Runge-Kutta method in time

QFEL

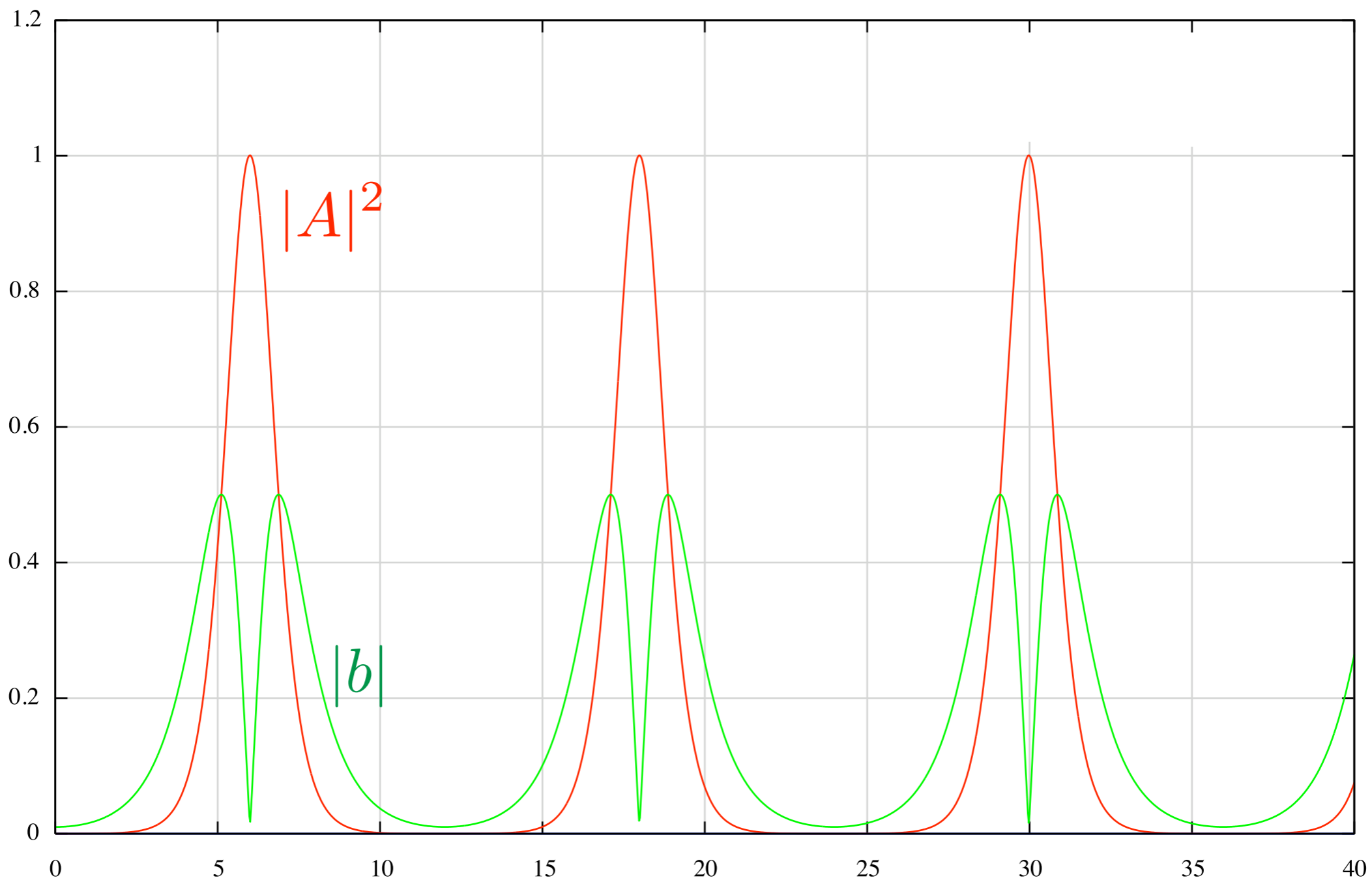


QFELMPI

1D Steady state

QFELNORM,steady state,rho \bar{a} =0.1,delta \bar{a} =5

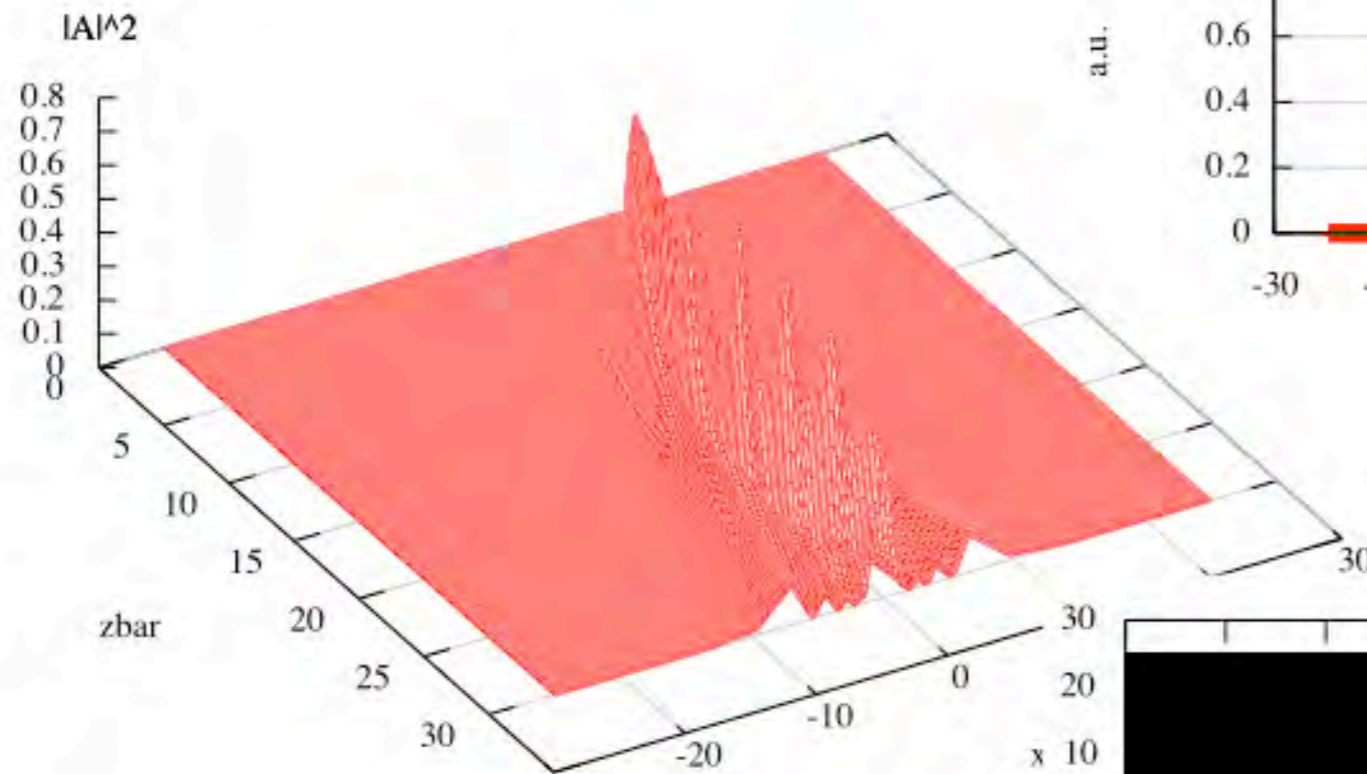
A0=0,b0=0.01,noise=.F.,resZ1= \geq 20



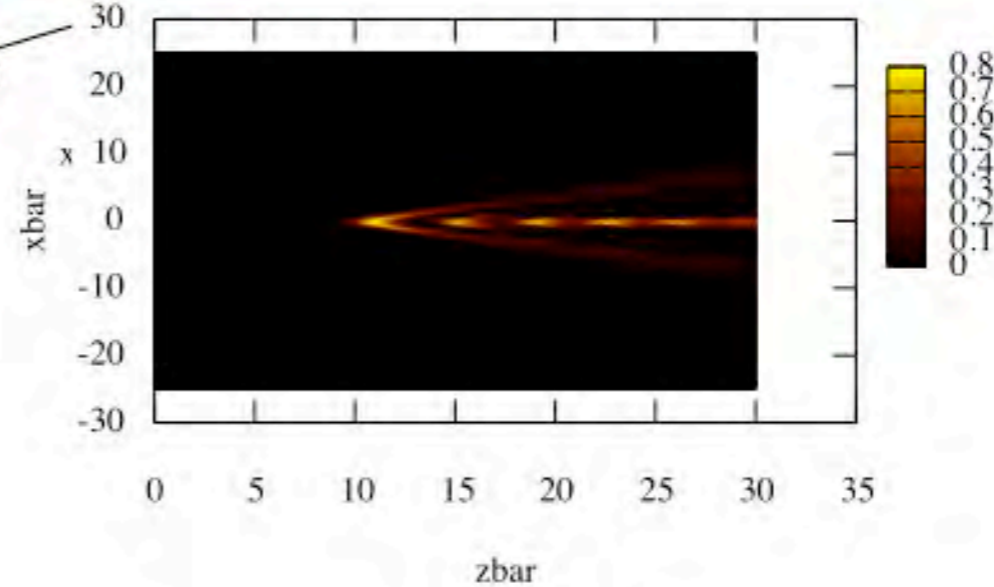
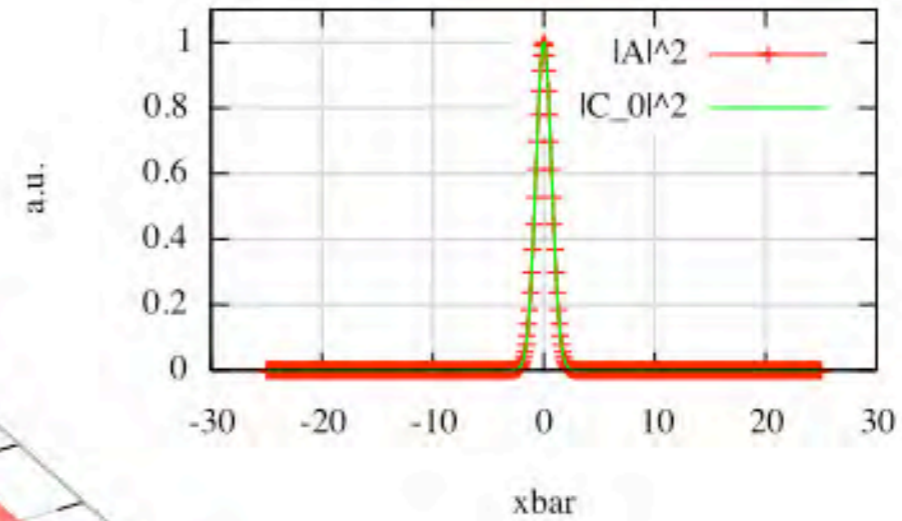
2D Steady state

Figure 0

$\rho_{\text{bar}}=0.1, \delta_{\text{bar}}=5, a_x=0.05, b_x=0$

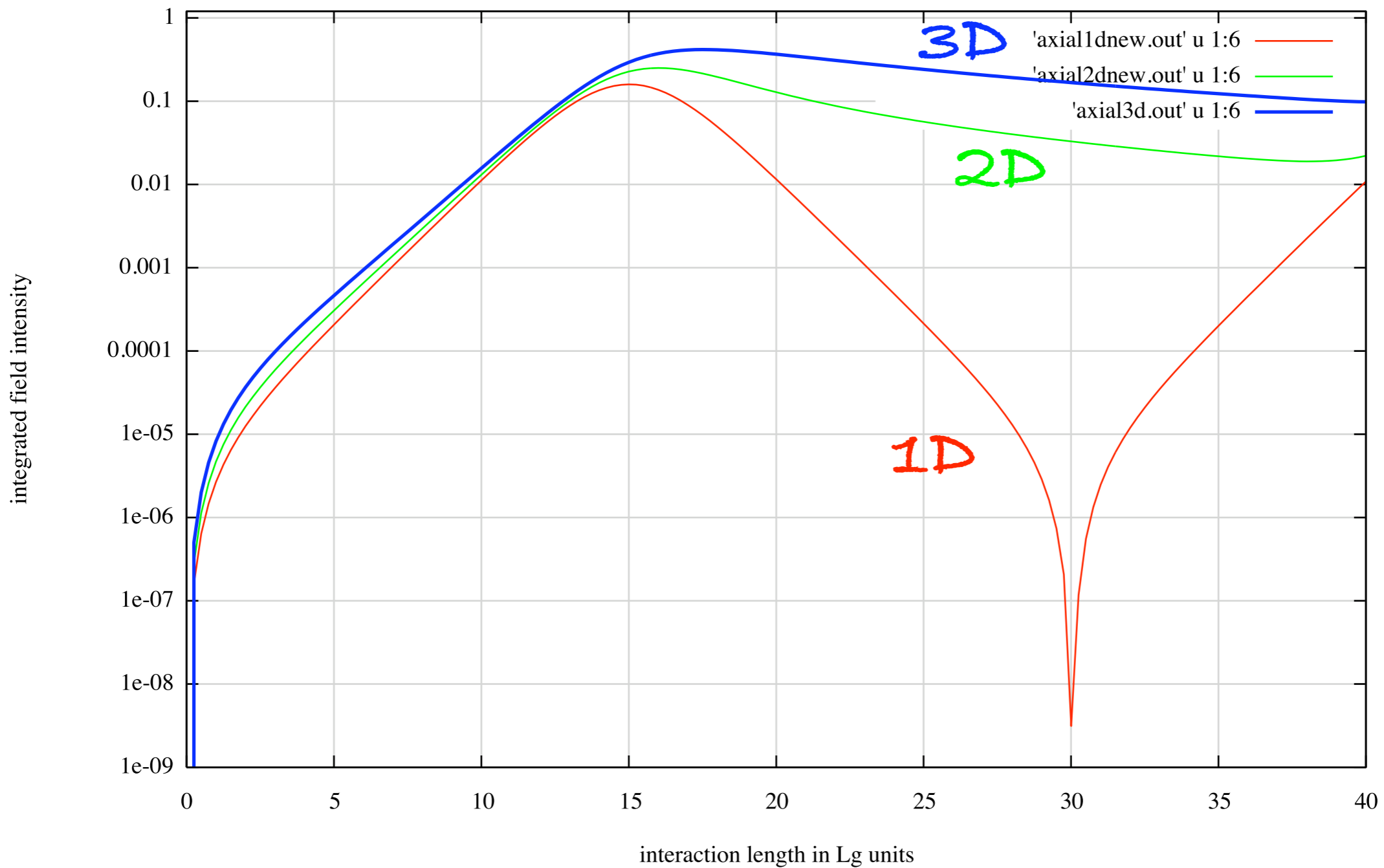


Transverse initial profiles (normalised)

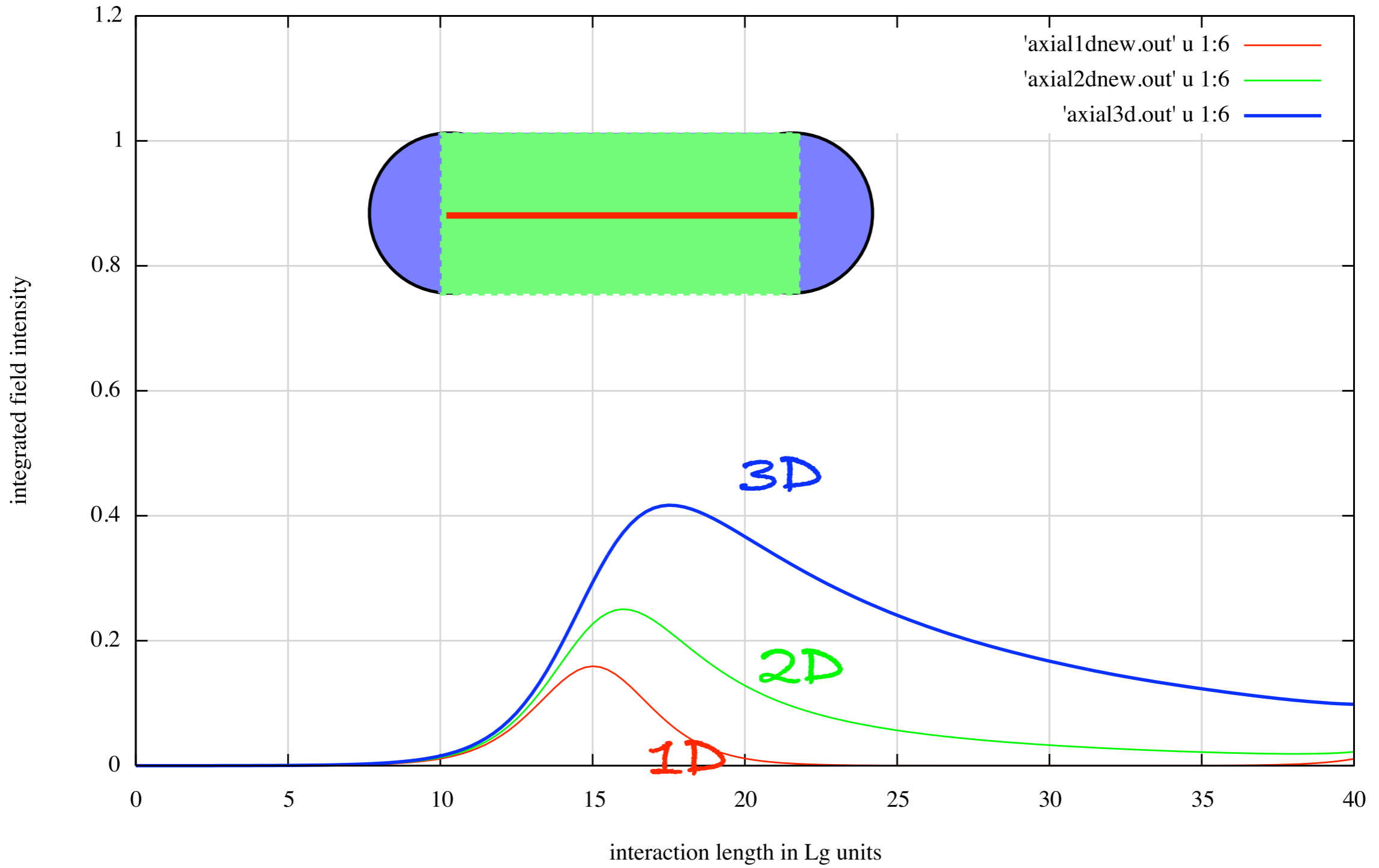


Renormalised model: gain

Steady-state, $\rho_{\text{bar}}=0.1$, $\delta\text{bar}=5$, $A_0=0$, $b_0=0.01$

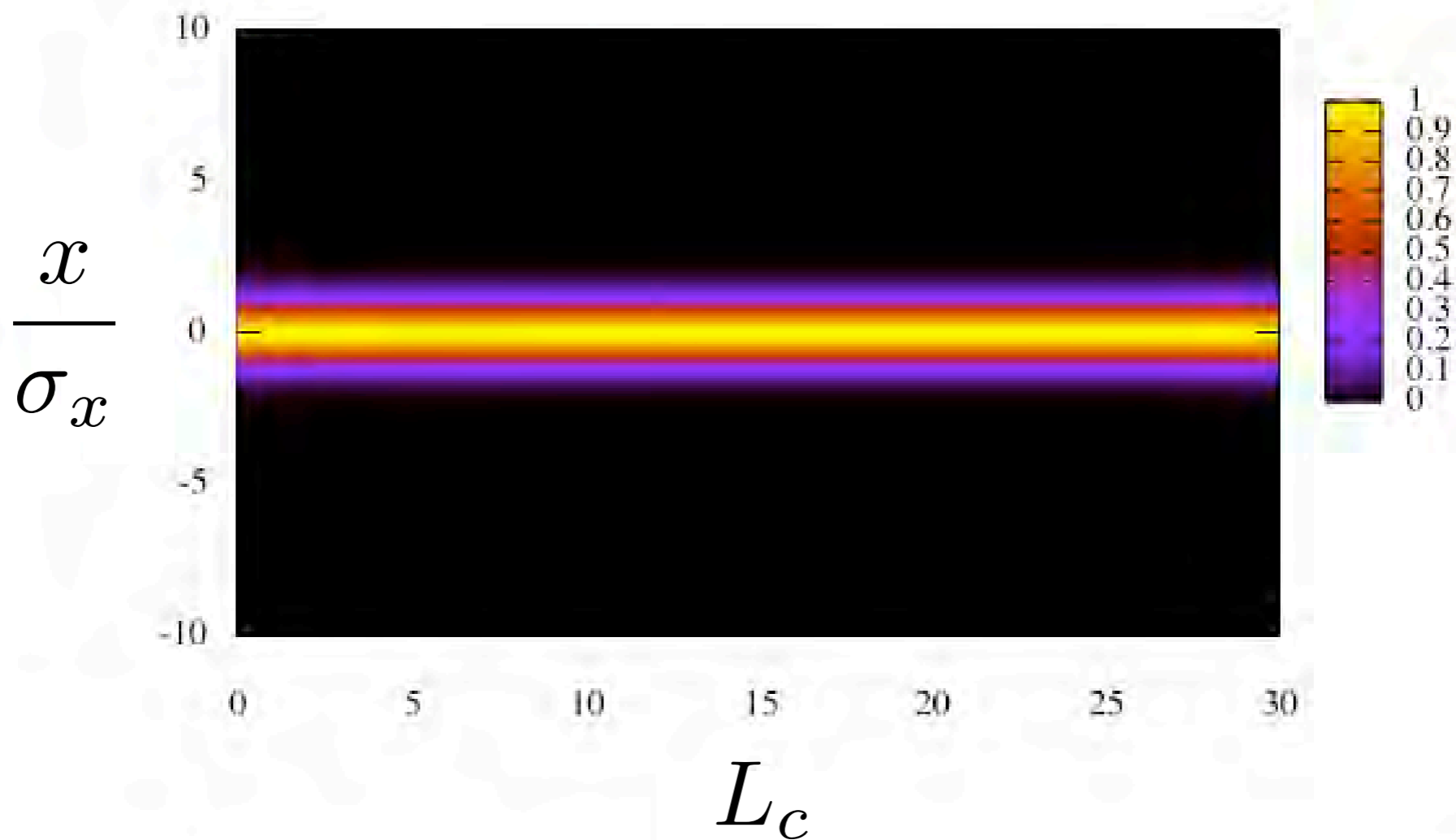


Renormalised model: saturation



Propagation in 2D

Initial electron beam density



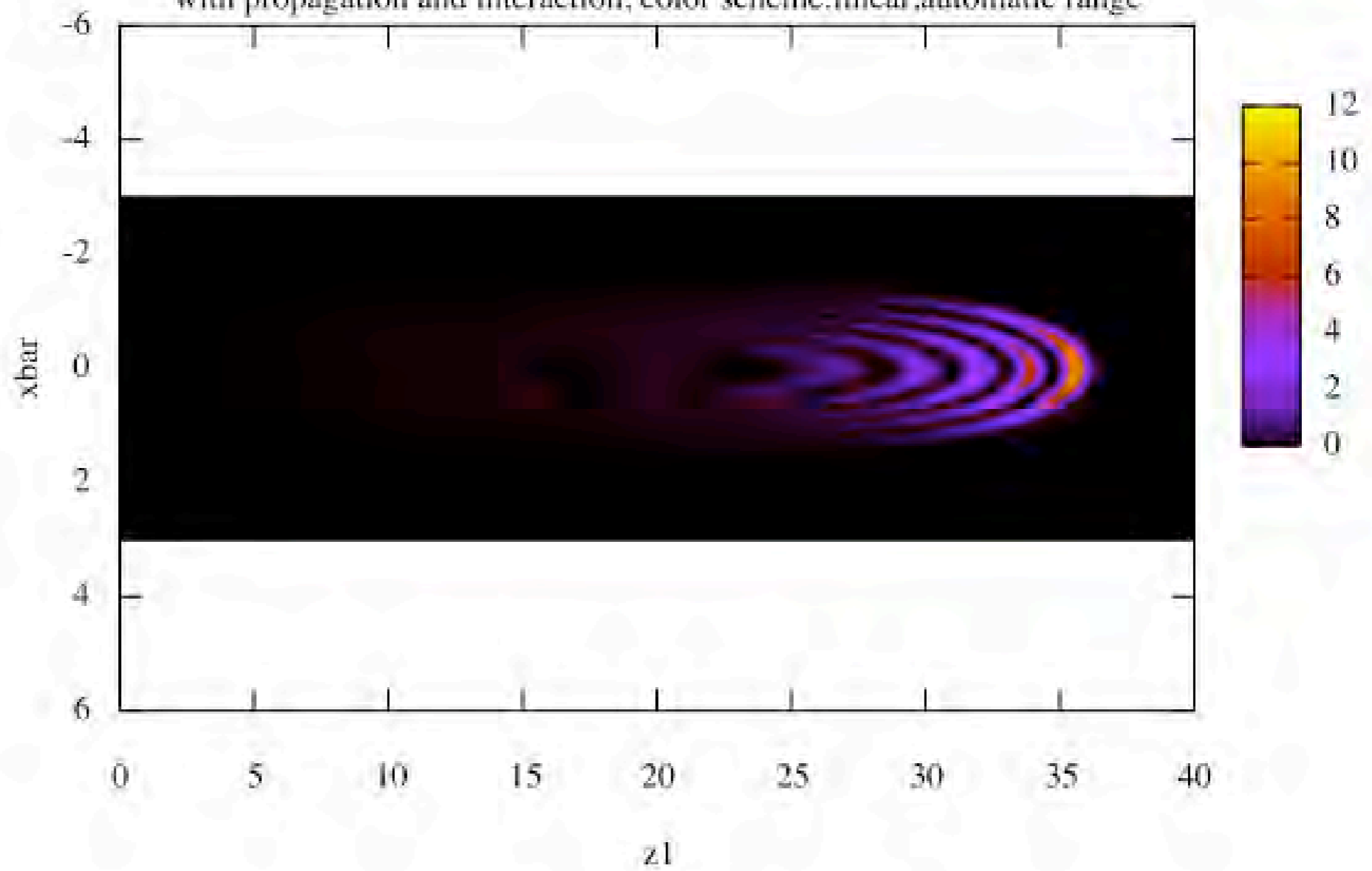
Seeded SRS

Field intensity map

$\bar{z} = 30.0$

$\bar{\rho} = 0.1, \bar{\Delta} = 5, \sigma_A = 1, \sigma_E = 1, a_x = 0, b_x = 0$

with propagation and interaction, color scheme: linear, automatic range



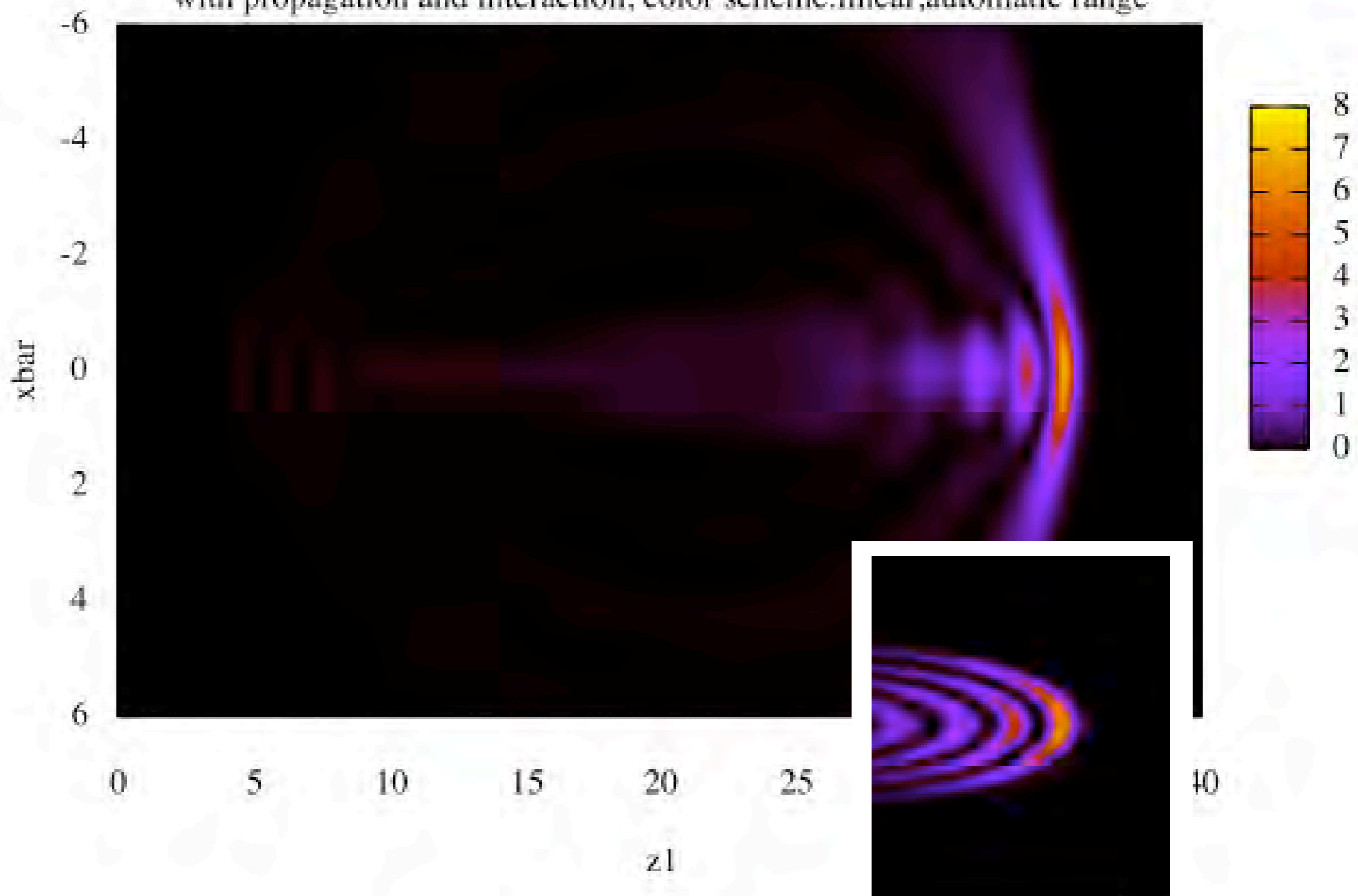
Seeded SRS + field diffraction

Field intensity map

$\bar{z} = 30$

$\bar{\rho}=0.1, \bar{\Delta}=5, \sigma_A=1, \sigma_E=1, a_x=0.05, b_x=0$

with propagation and interaction, color scheme: linear, automatic range

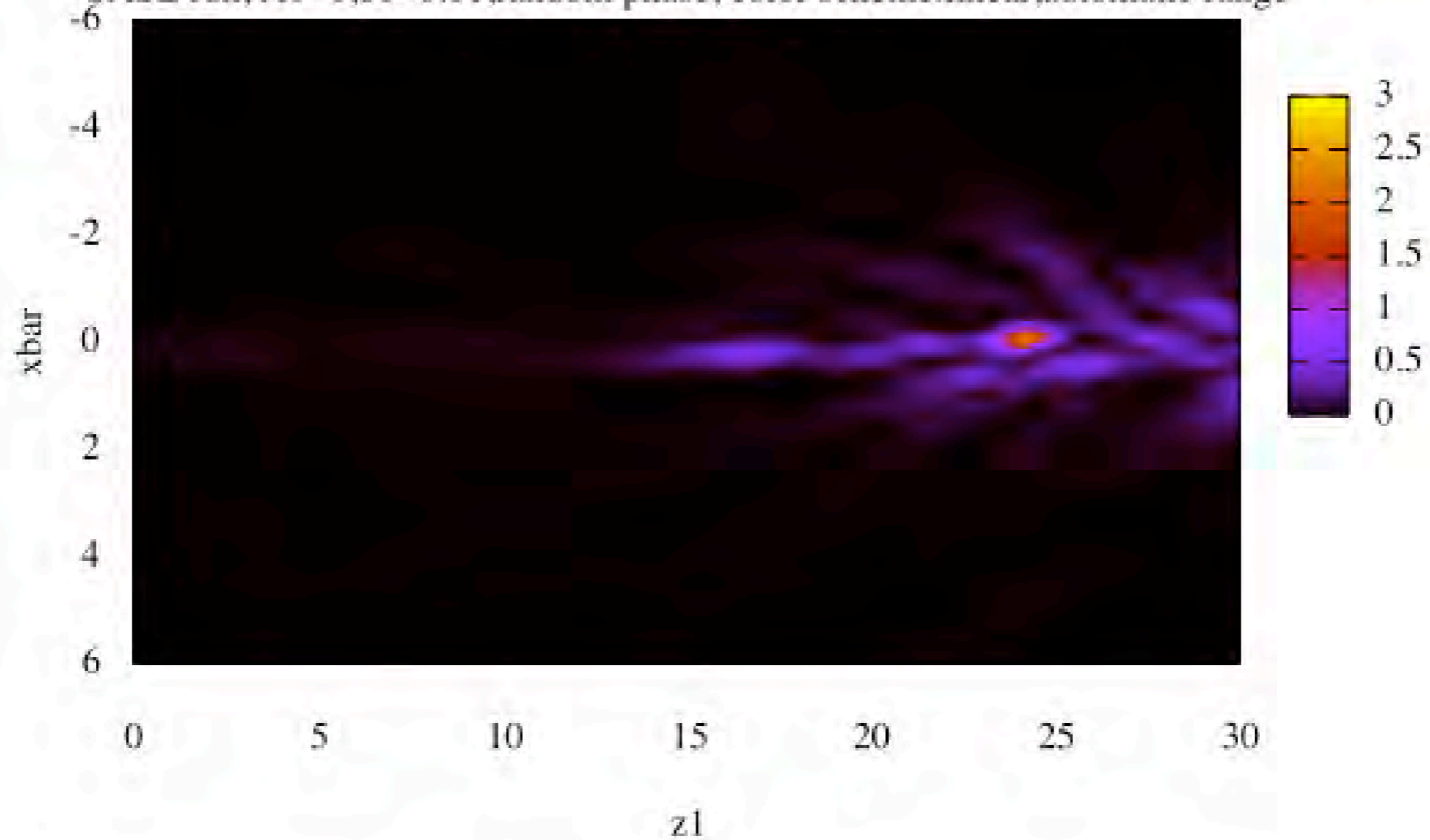


TOWARDS QSASE

Field intensity map

$\rho_{\text{bar}}=0.1, \delta_{\text{bar}}=5, \sigma_A=1$

SASE run, $A_0=0, b_0=0.01$, random phase, color scheme: linear, automatic range



Computational resources for QSASE

- present 1D runs need 1000 points in z when propagation is switched on
- 400×400 points in the transverse plane
- total points $\sim 6 \cdot 10^8$ (5GB of memory)
- sustained power of 10 TFlops for 1h run

Boundary condition issues

- differential operator not properly terminated at the boundary
- large number of mesh points in the transverse direction
- need for a perfectly absorbing recipe
- would reduce by a factor of 10 the resource requirements

Collaborators

- R. Bonifacio & N. Piovella, univ. Milan and INFN
- G. Robb, univ. of Strathclyde, Glasgow
- M. Ferrario + QFEL project @ LNF

