

# WG3 Summary

“New Challenges in theory and  
Modelling”

# Guideline

- Increasing brightness :
  - New Ideas
  - Emittance compensation schemes and optimization
  - Space charge at intermediate energy in ERL
  - CSR & CSR microbunching, compression
  - New acceleration schemes
- Radiation Sources
  - Multiple stages Cascades / Higher order harmonics
  - Code design
  - Quantum Fel Theory and Simulation

# Three main categories

- Beam Dynamics
- Laser Plasma Sources
- FEL and Radiation Sources

# Beam dynamics

- J. Rosenzweig, Optimum Beam Creation in Photoinjectors using Space-charge Expansion I: Theory and Simulation
- V. Litvinienko, Preservation of Beam Quality in ERLs
- M. Migliorati, Simulations of Coherent Synchrotron Radiation Effects on Beam Dynamics
- Torsten Limberg, CSRTrack Overview and Simulations
- Valeria Fusco, Wake Fields Effects in a high brightness photoinjector
- Massimo Ferrario, Beam Dynamics Around Transition in a High Brightness Linac for Short Wavelength SASE-FEL (16:50 – 17:10) (20 min)
- Cristina Vaccarezza, First Simulations Results on Laser Pulse Jitter Sensitivity and Microbunching Instability at SPARXINO (17:10 – 17:30) (20 min)

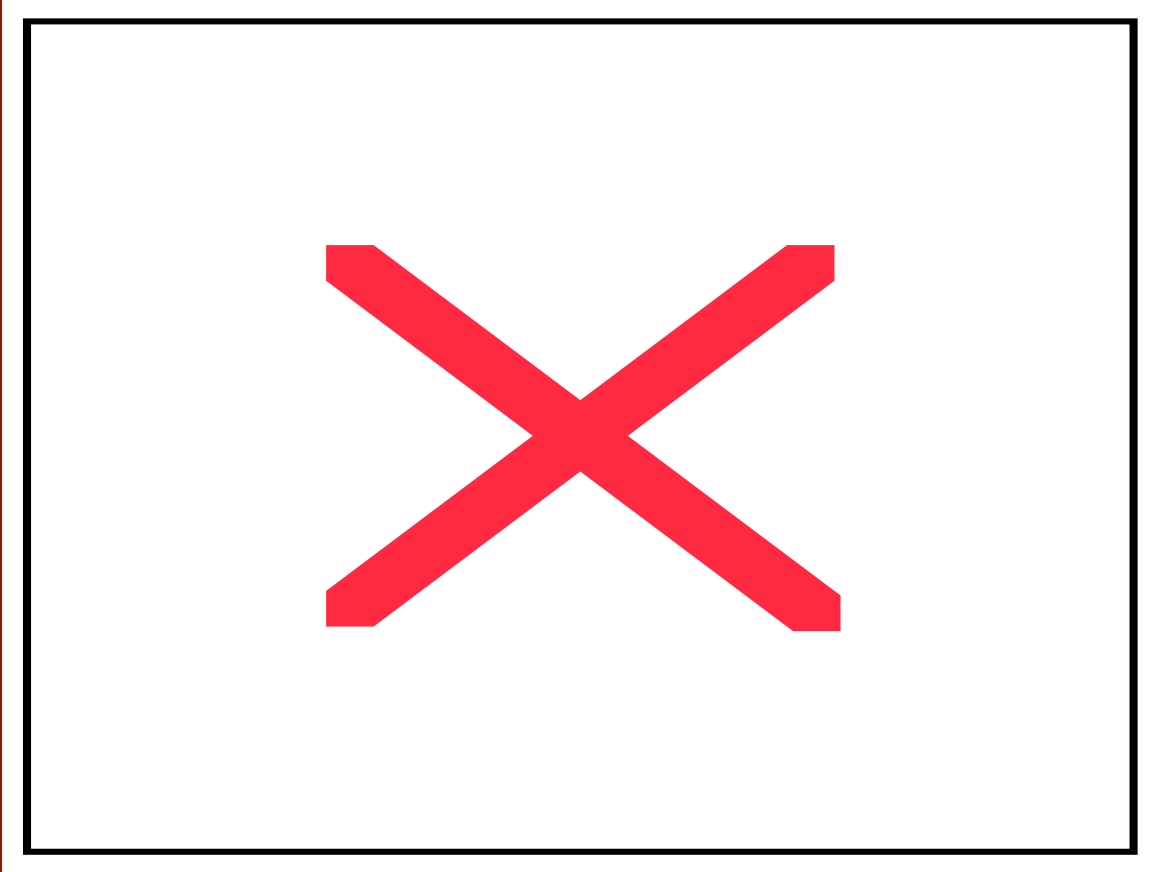
# Laser Plasma Sources

- **Paolo Tomassini**, Controlling the Compression of an Externally Injected Electron bunch in LWFA Accelerators via Background Density Shaping
- **Kenichi Kinoshita**, Laser plasma cathode at University of Tokyo

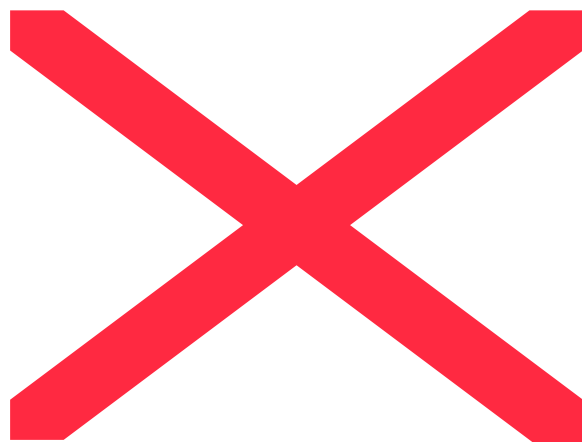
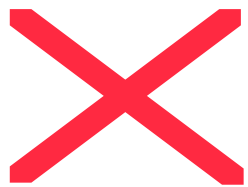
# FEL and Radiation sources

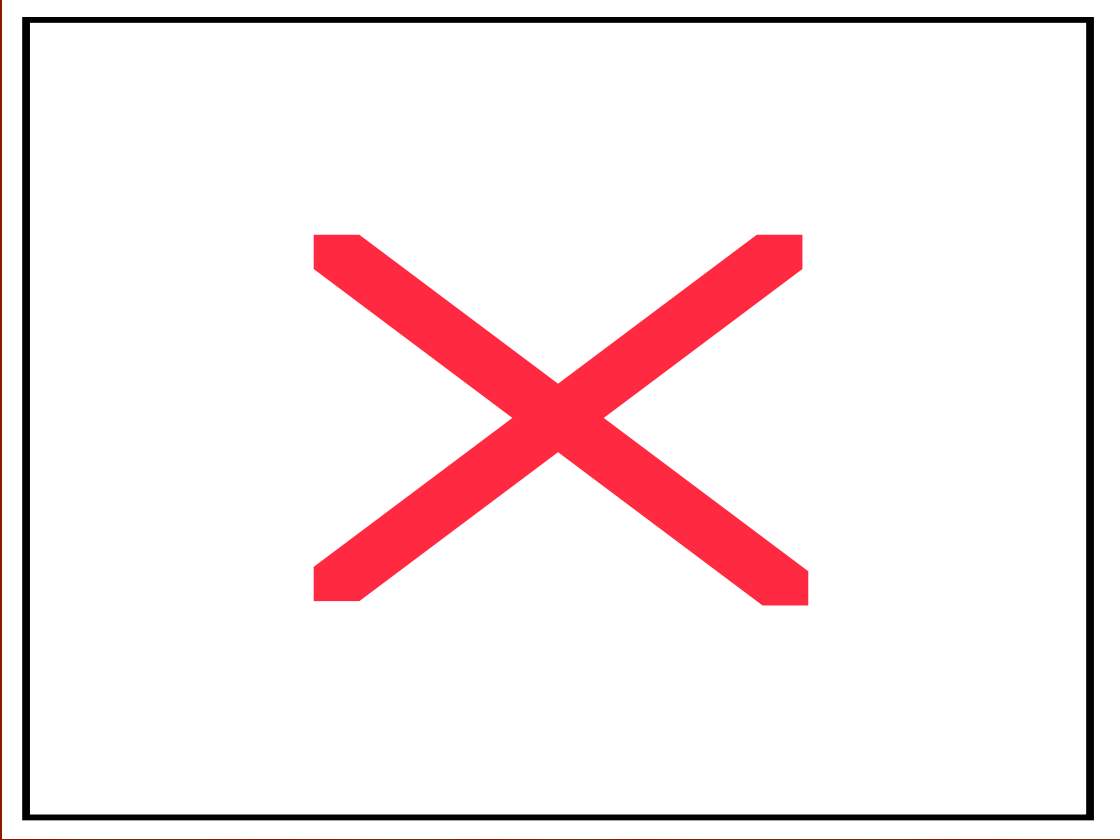
- Takahiro Watanabe, An experimental demonstration of superradiance in a single pass seeded FEL
- Sven Reiche, Numerical challenges for FEL
- Anatoliy Opanasenko, Wakefield Undulator Radiation
- Angelo Schiavi, Quantum FEL Numerical simulations
- K. J. Kim, Quantum effects in Gain and startup of Free Electron Laser-Wigner Function Approach
- Rodolfo Bonifacio, The Quantum FEL Experiment
- James Rosenzweig, Physical Limits on Narrow Band, inverse Compton Scattering X-ray Production: One Photon per Electron?

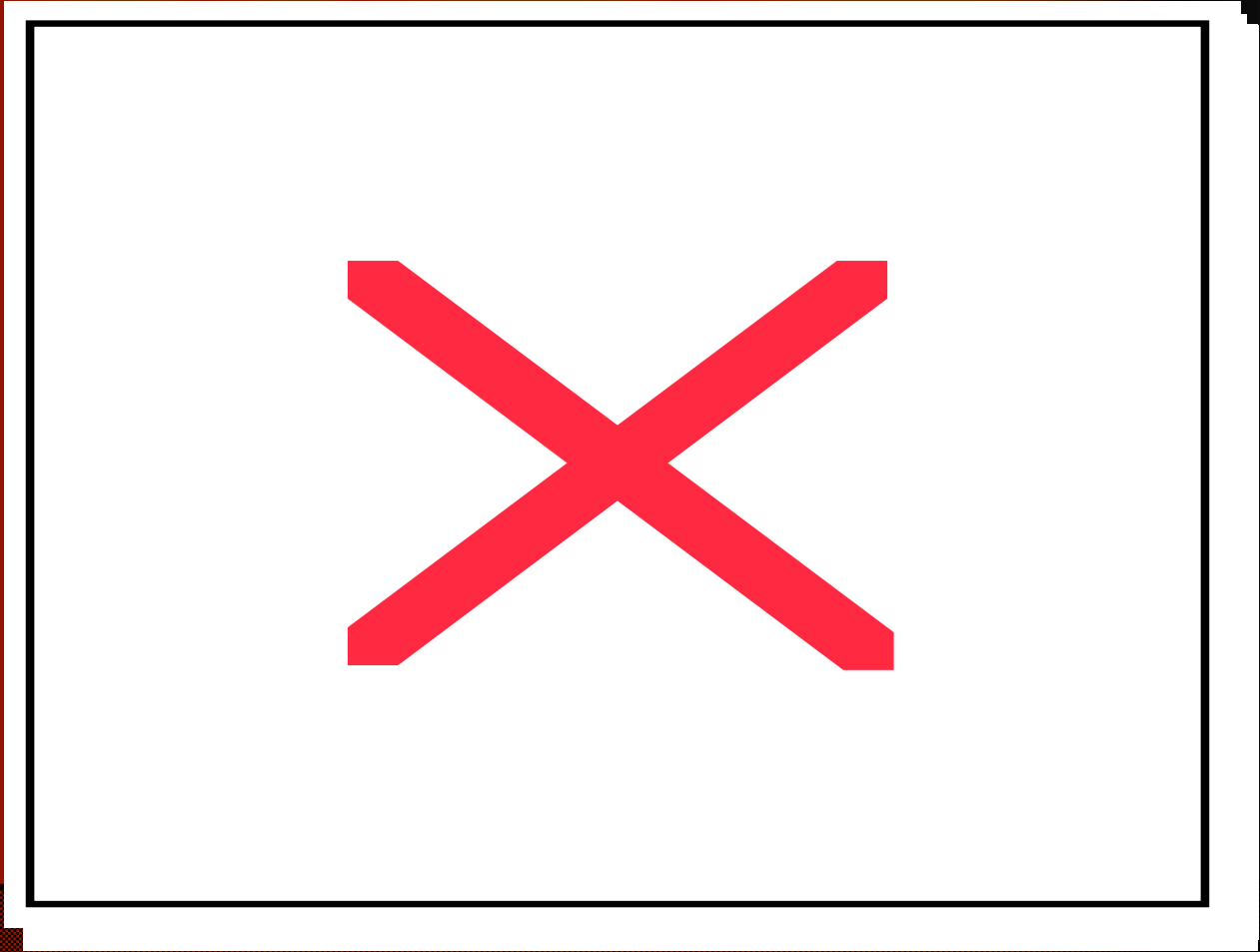
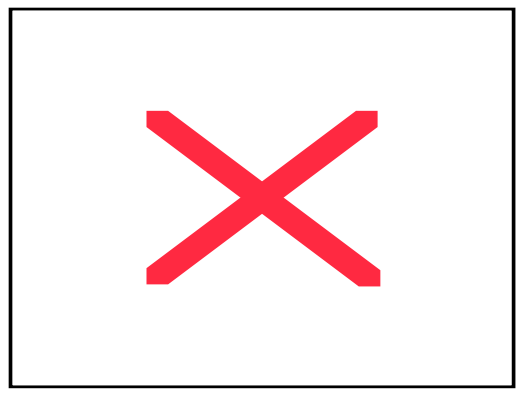
# Beam Dynamics

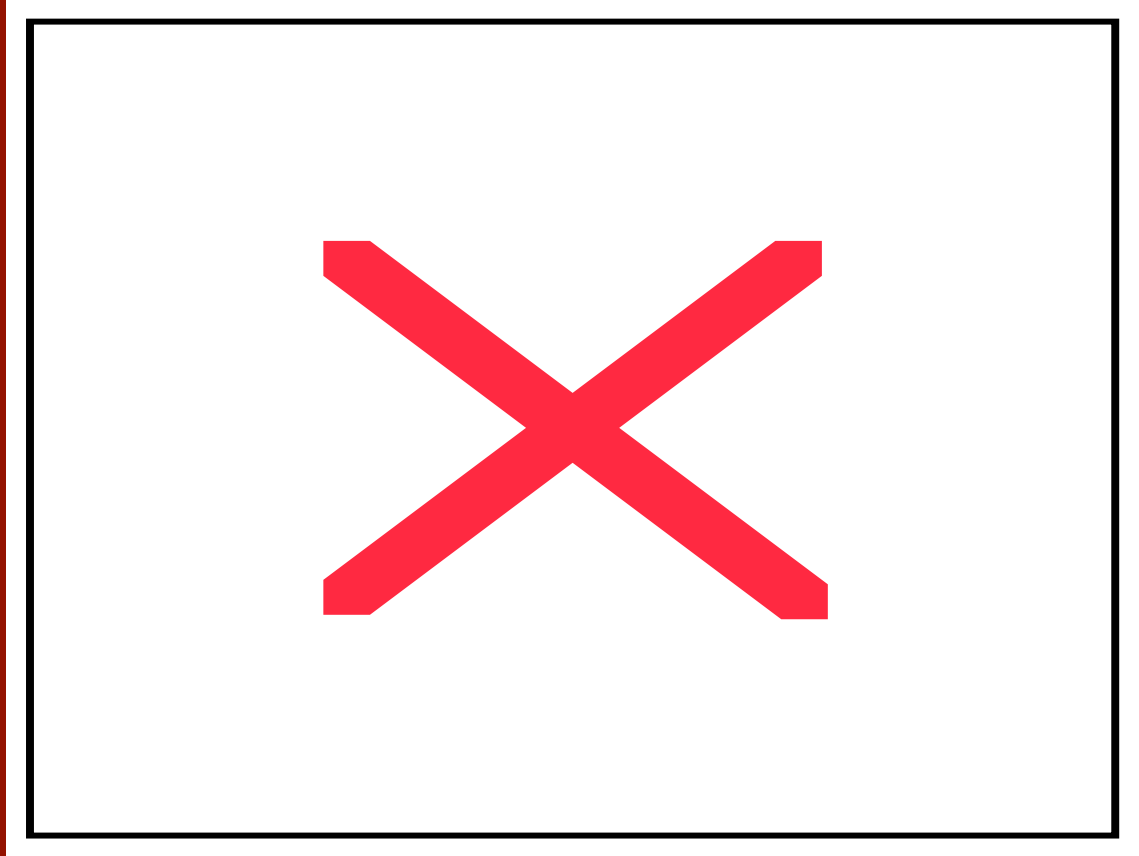


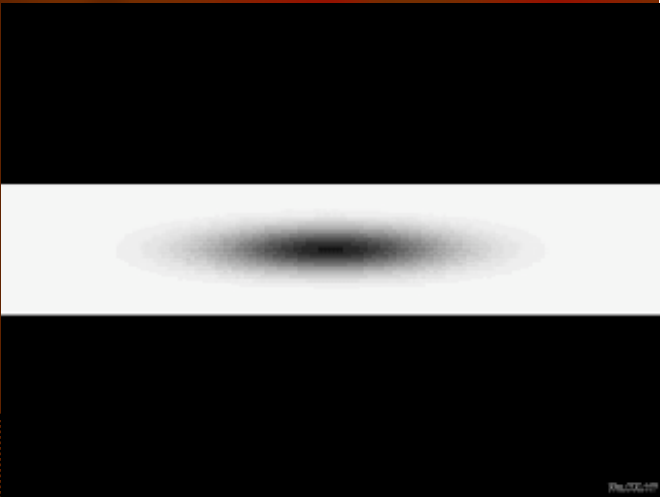
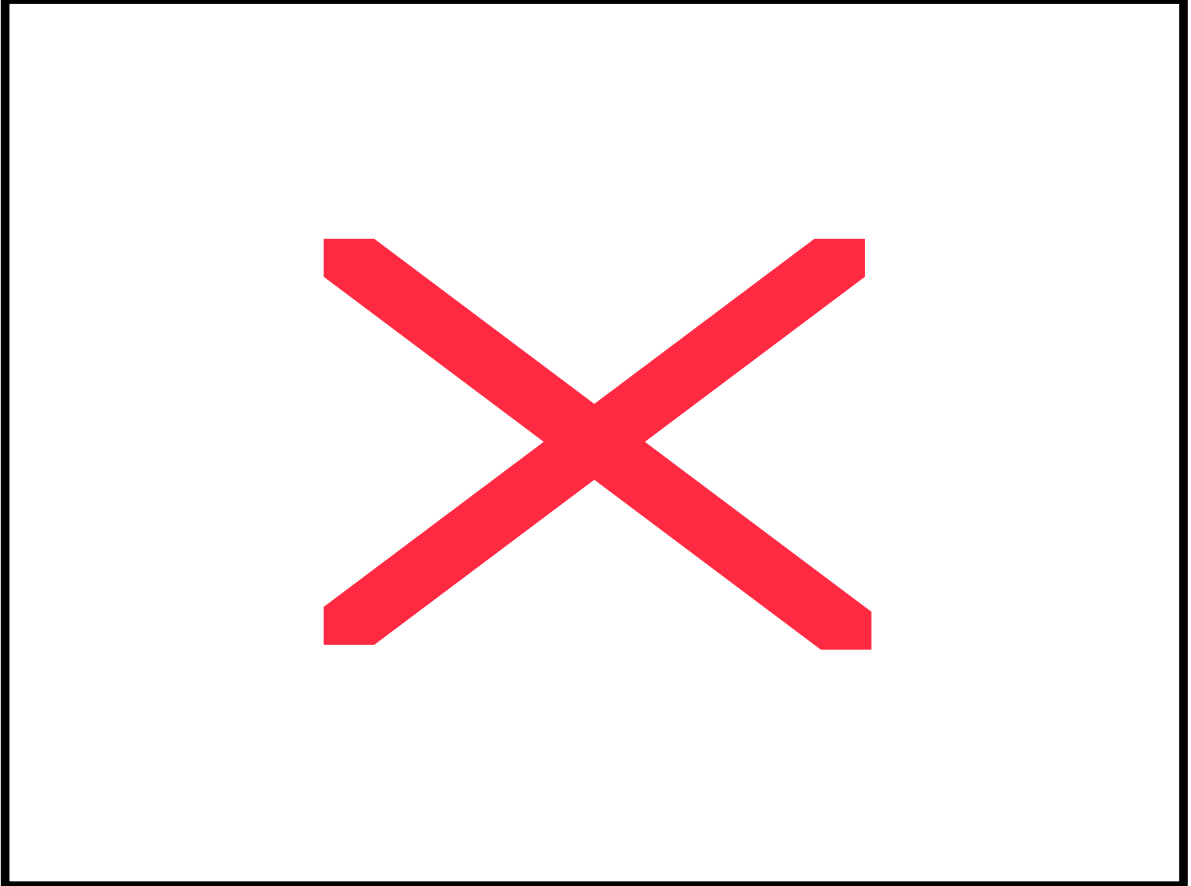
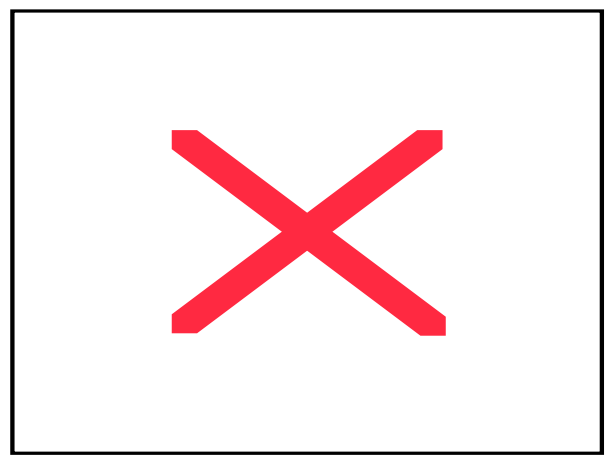


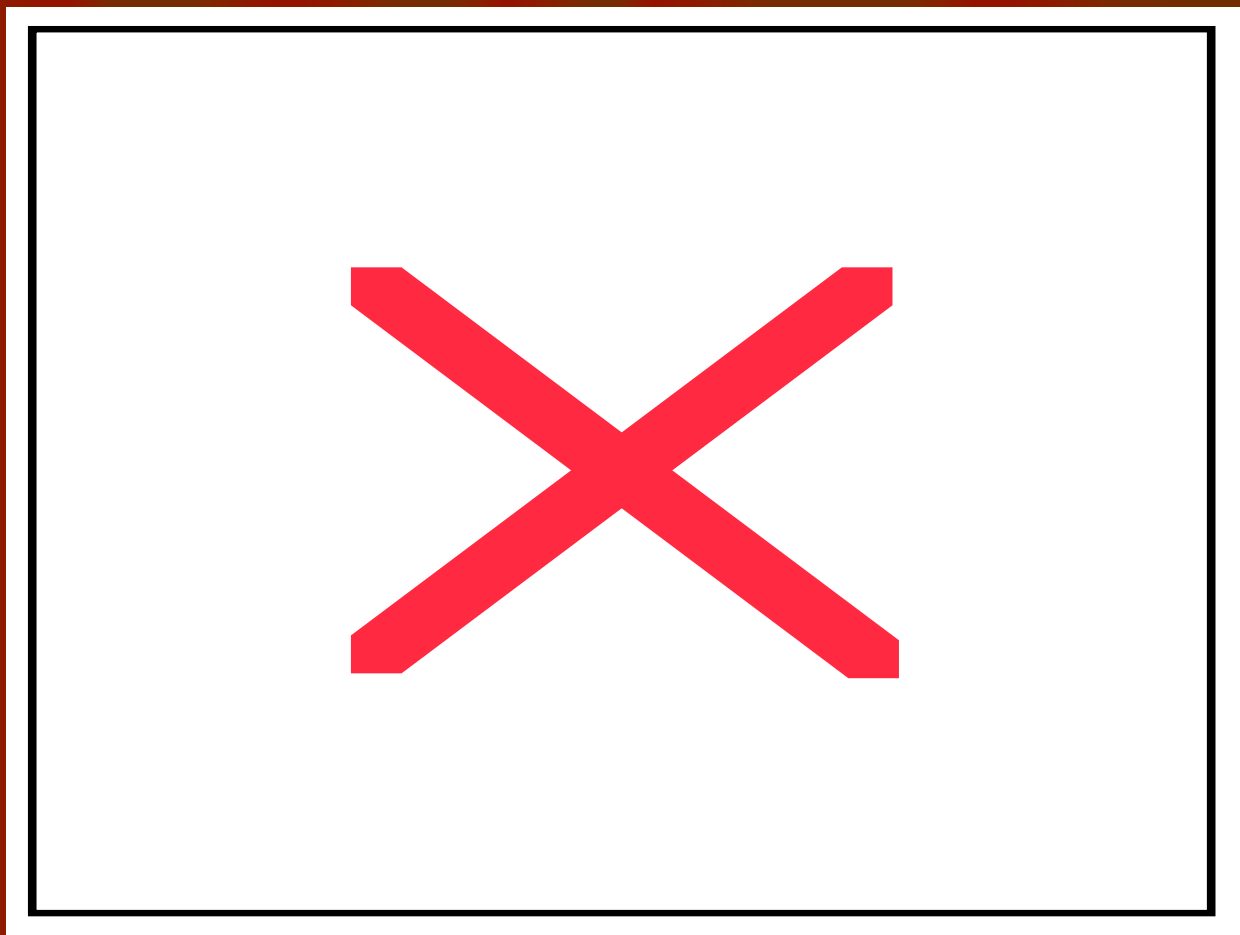


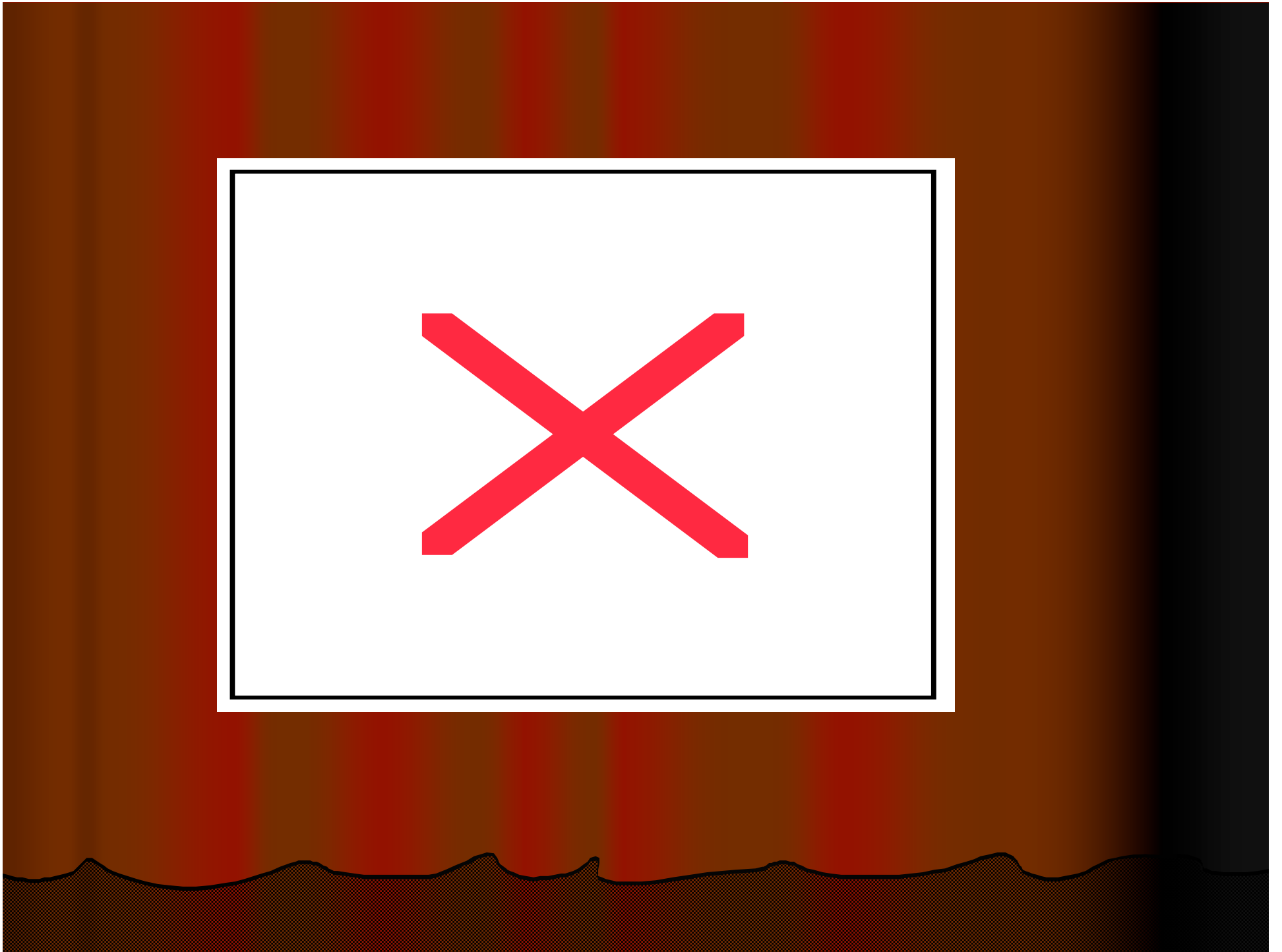


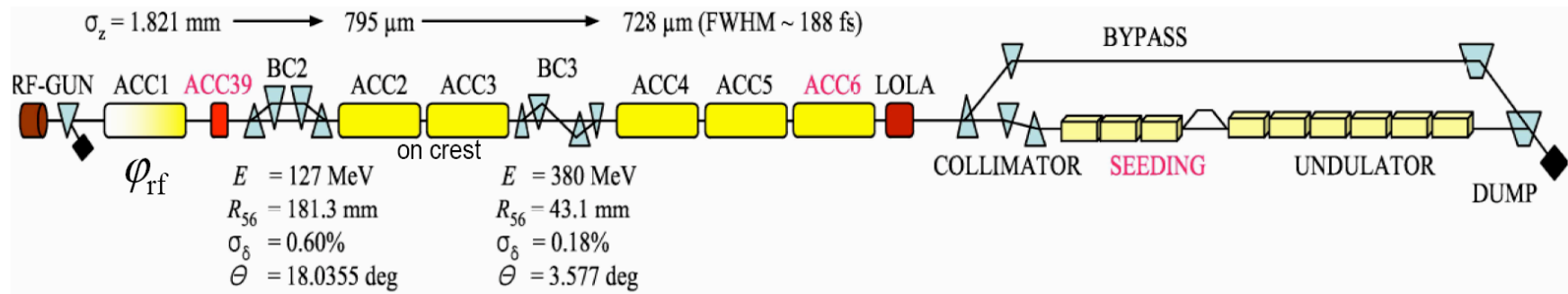
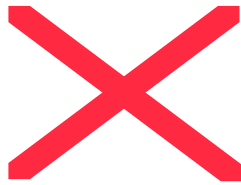






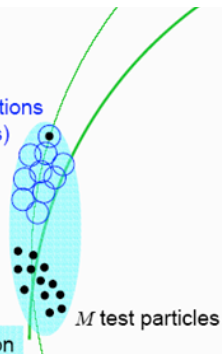






$N$  source distributions  
(sub-bunches)

"macro" distribution



$M$  test particles

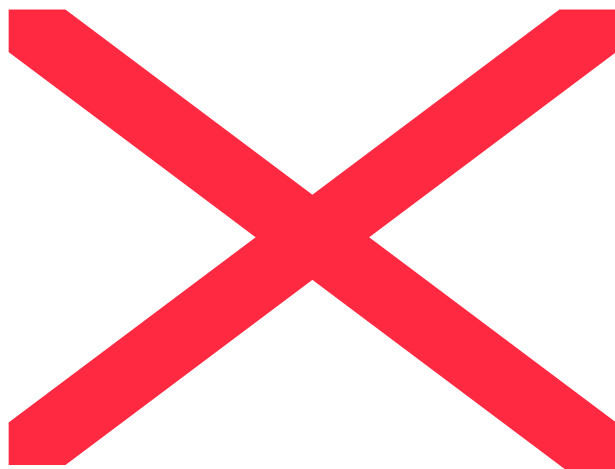


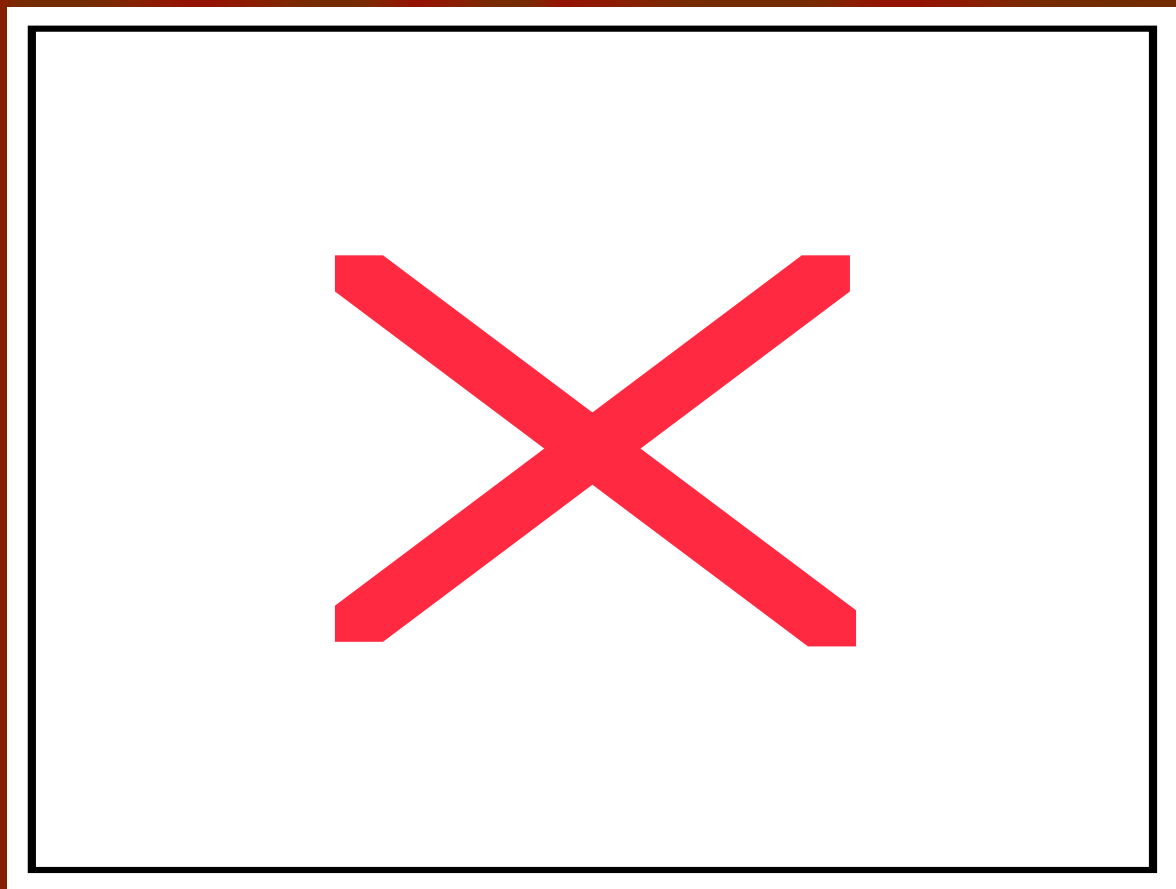
self-consis  
pairs of s  
+ additiv  
 $\rightarrow M \geq N$   
perturbativ  
source- a

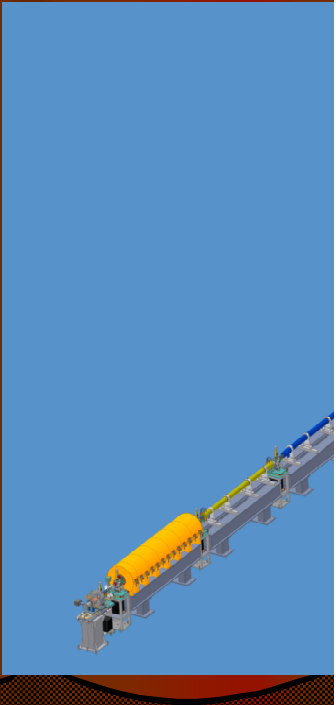
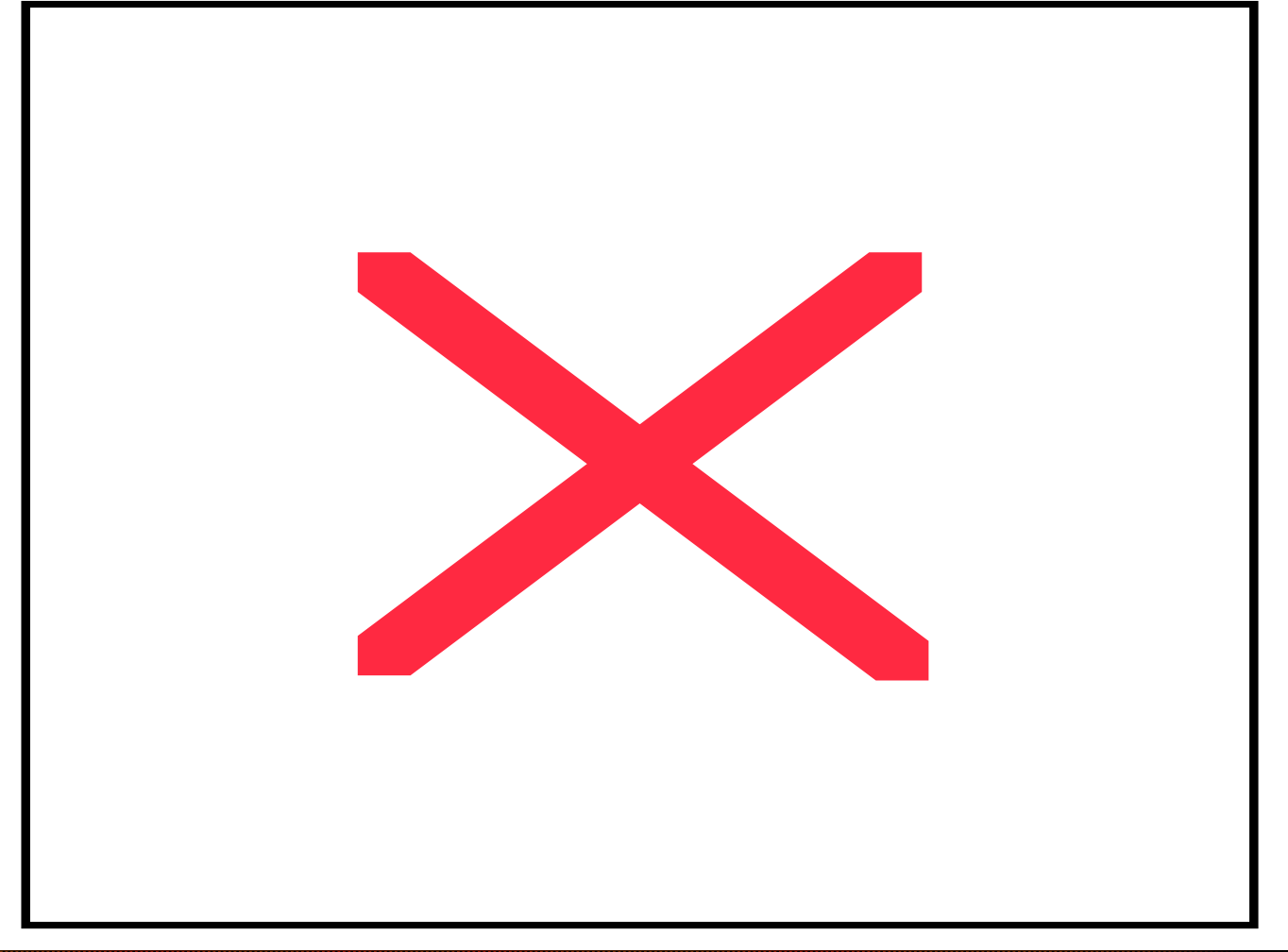
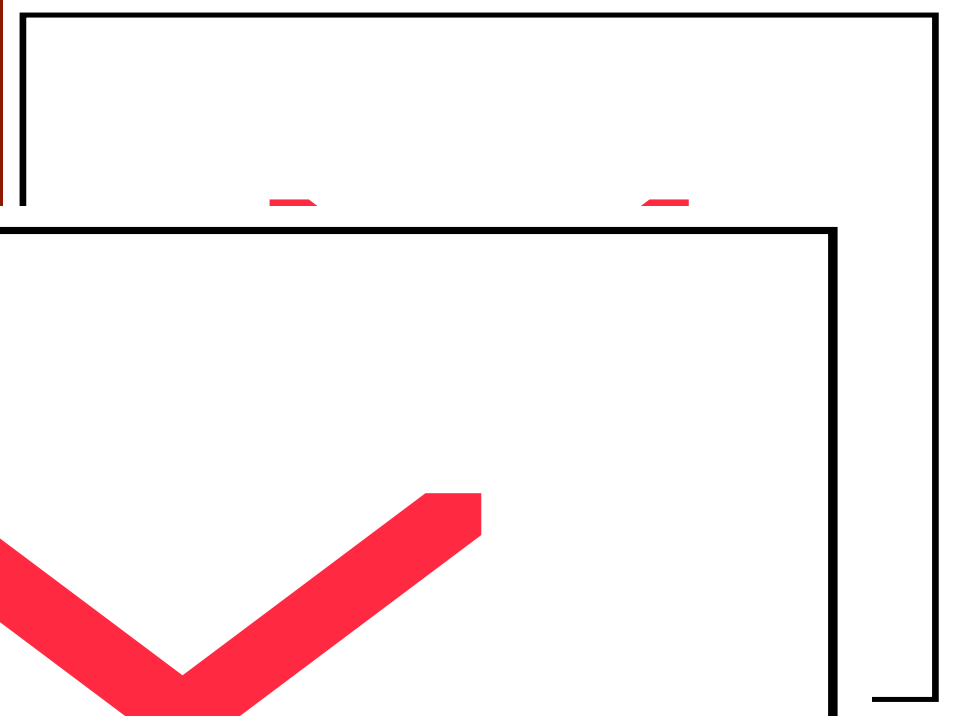
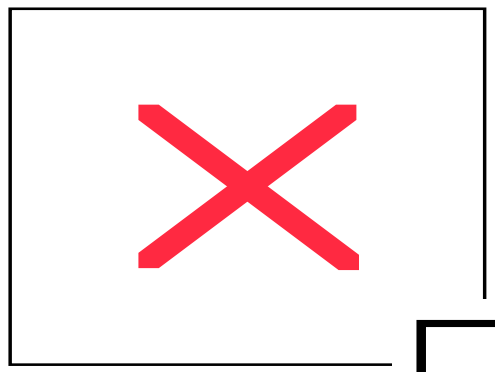
effort per fi  
 $E = M N E$

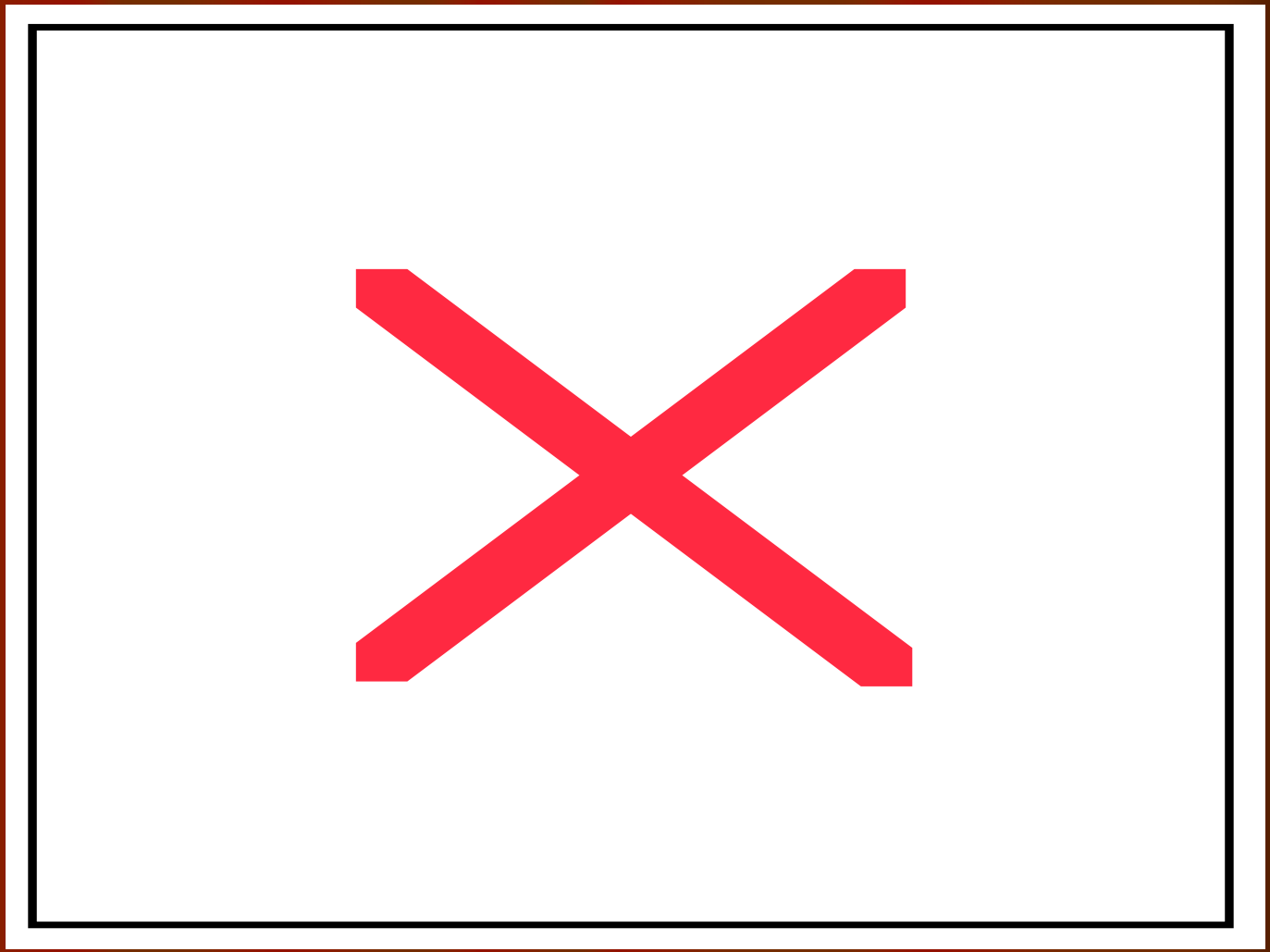
ASTRA  
CSRTRACK

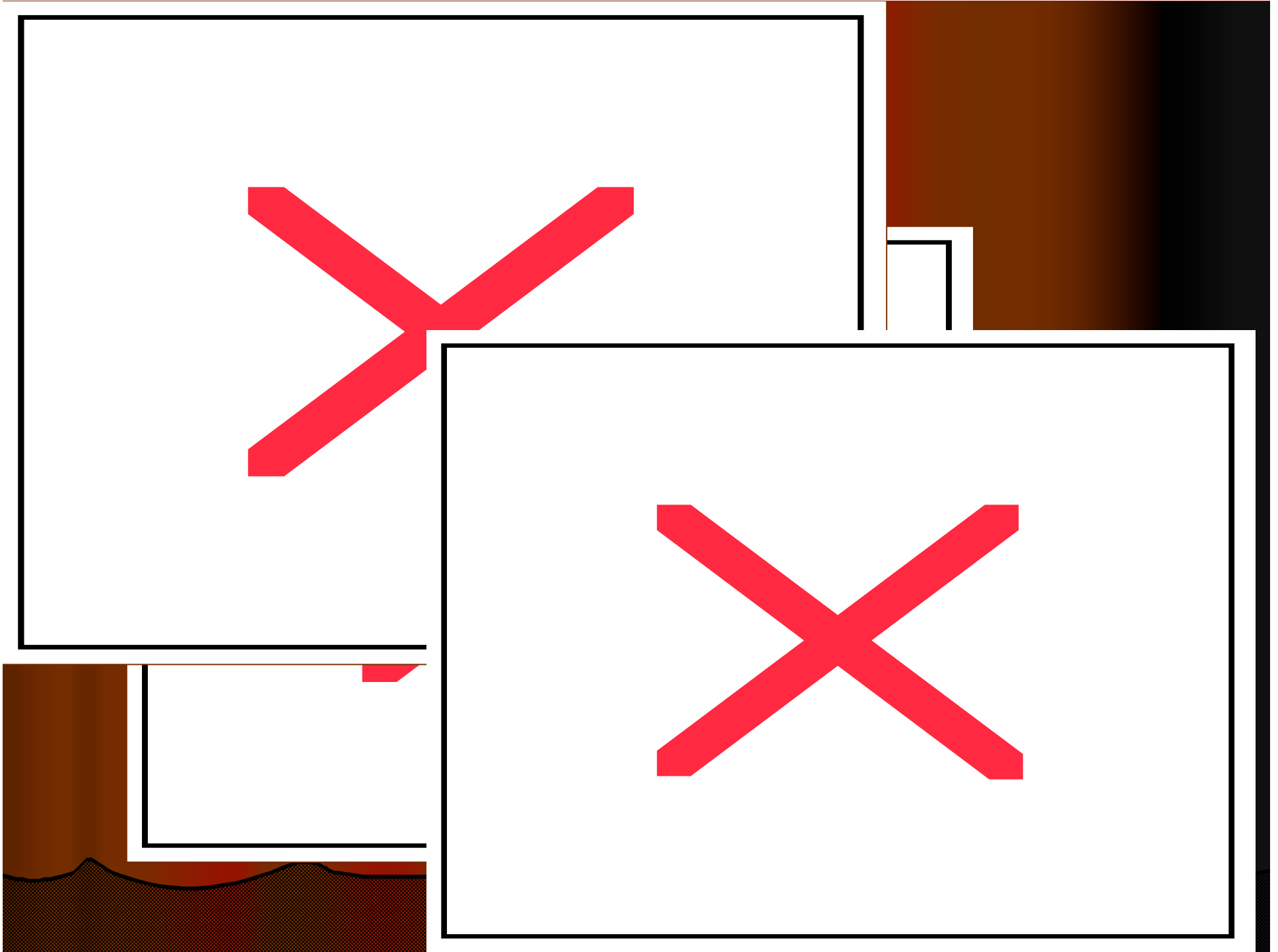


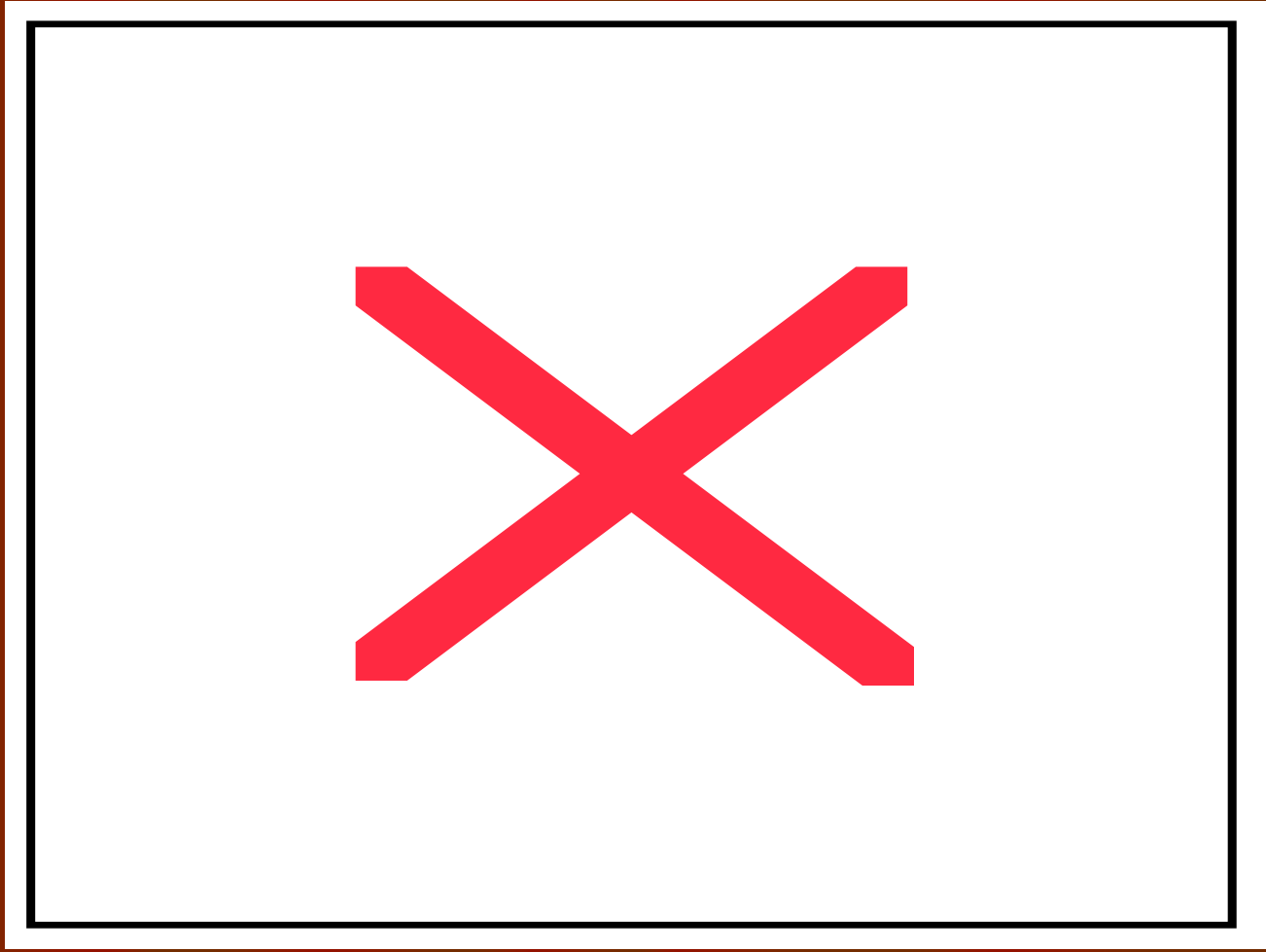




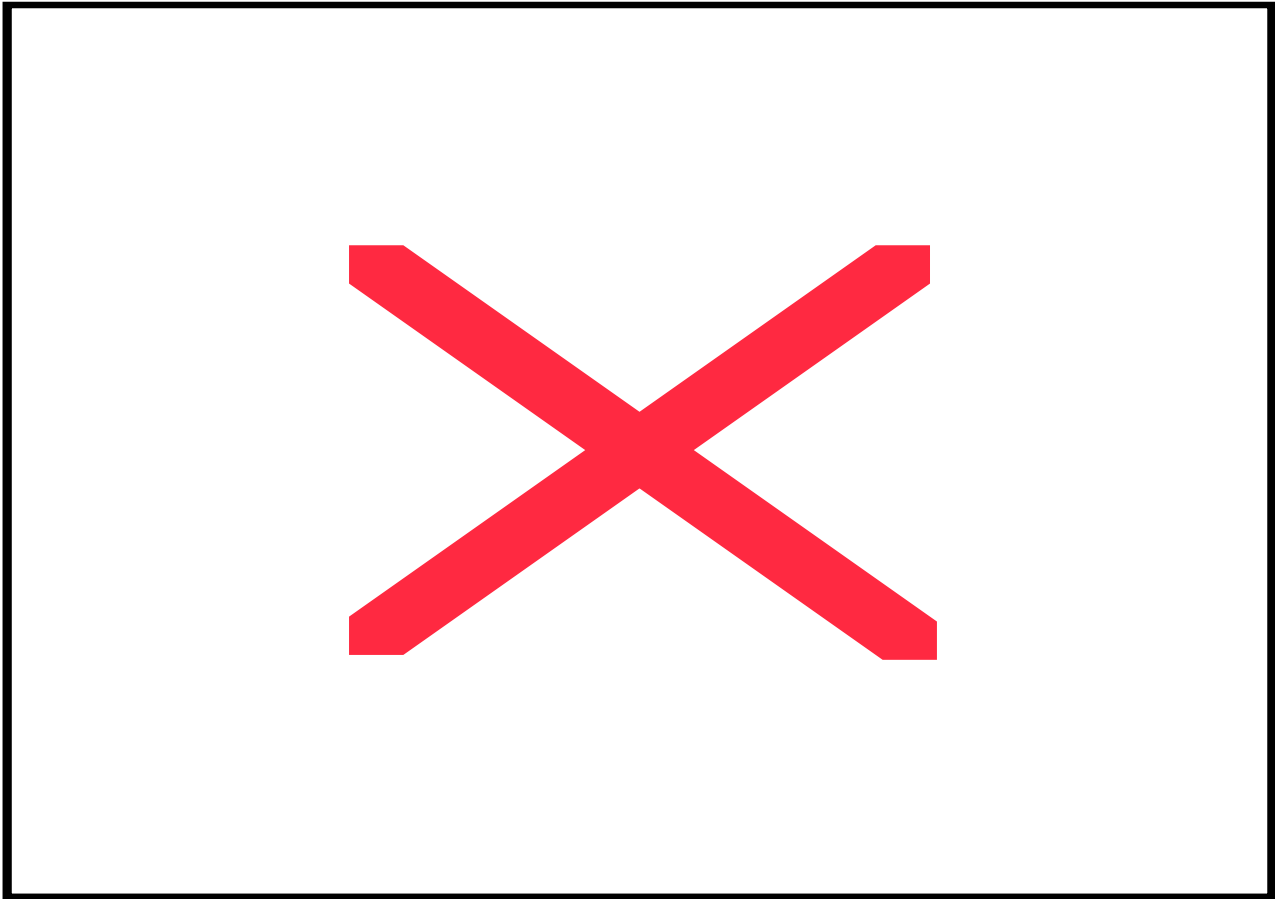








[Redacted]

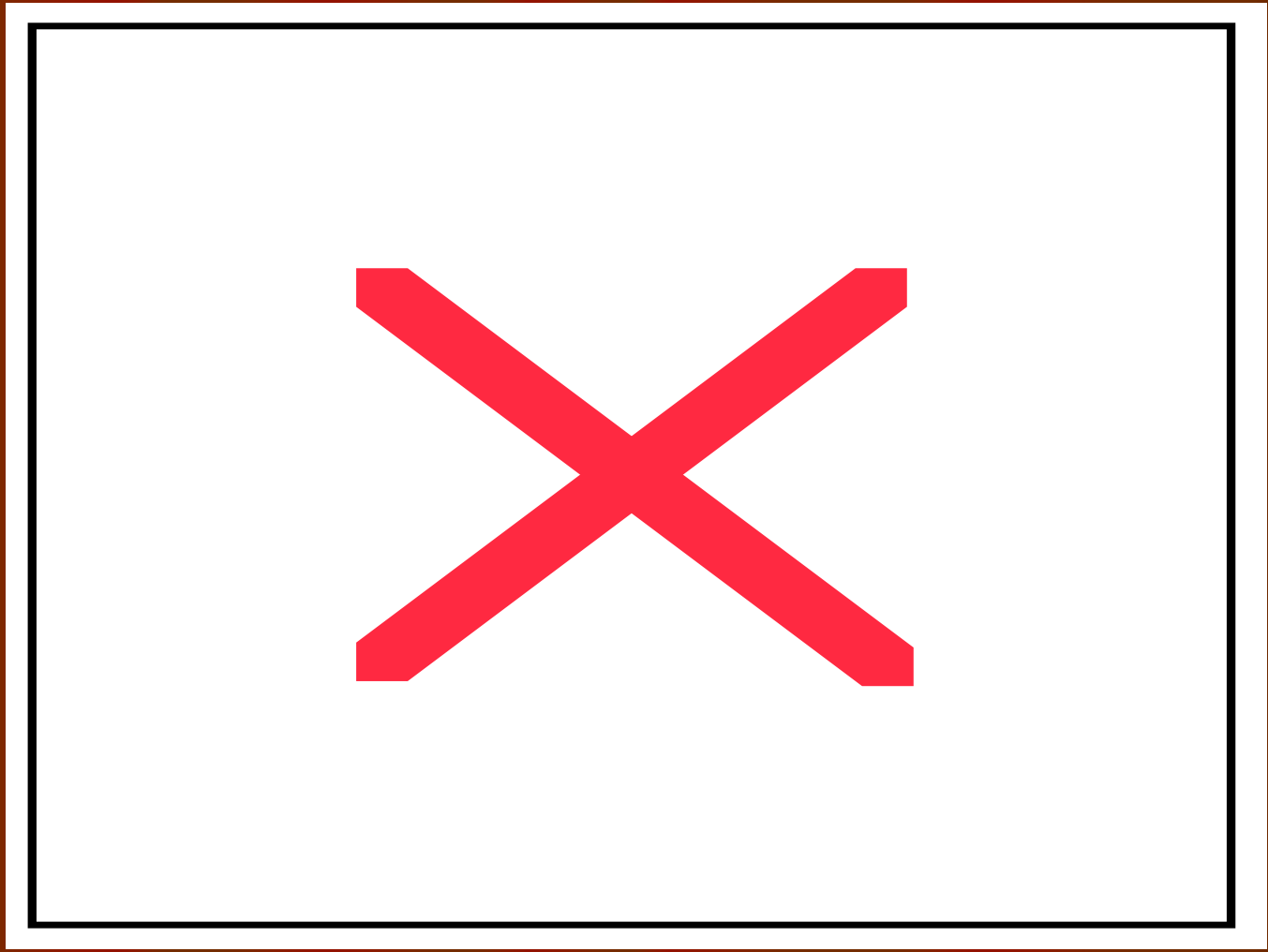


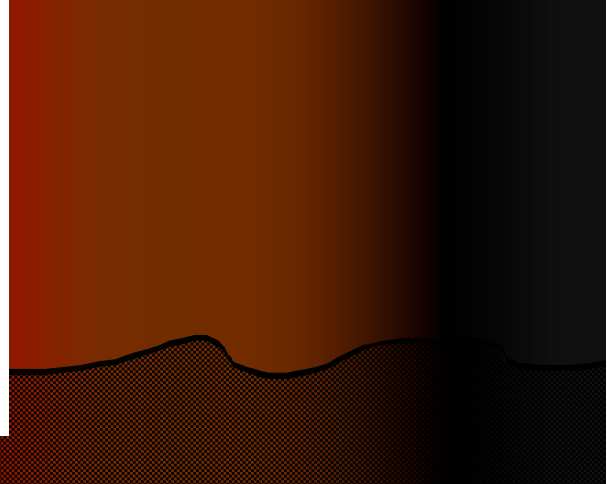
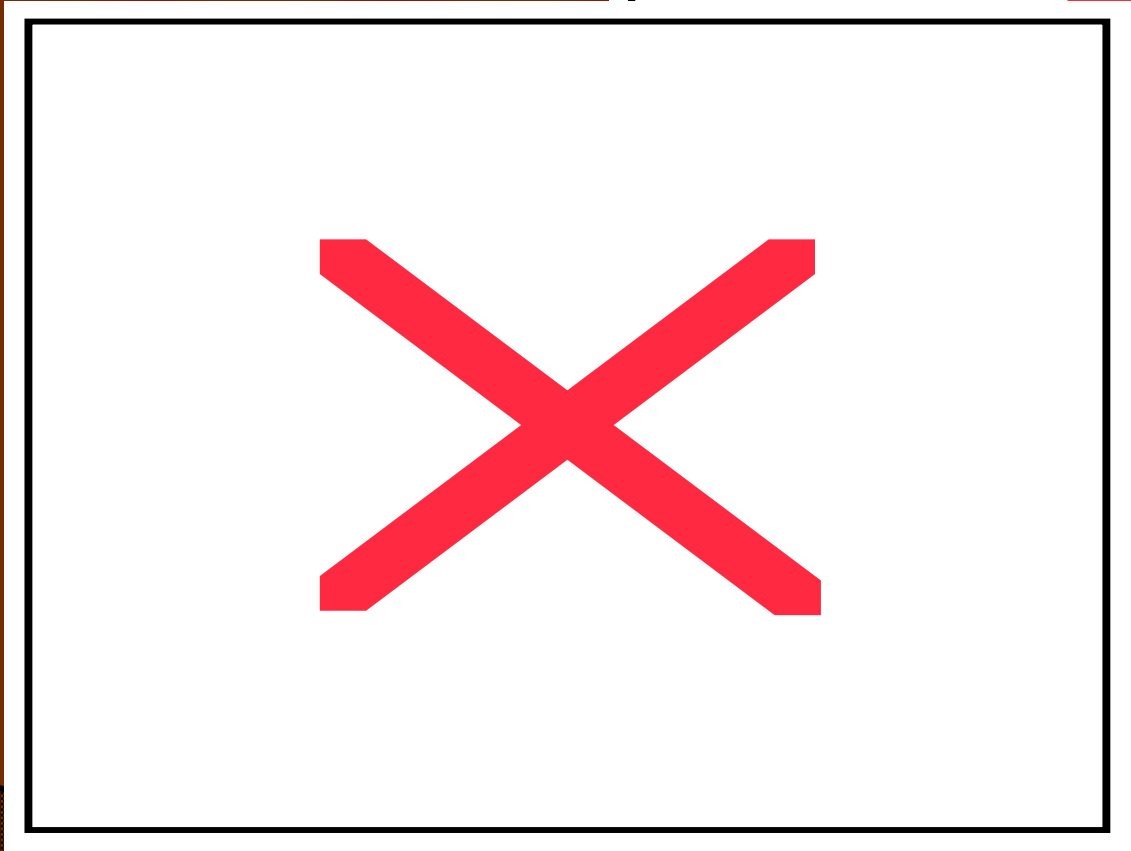
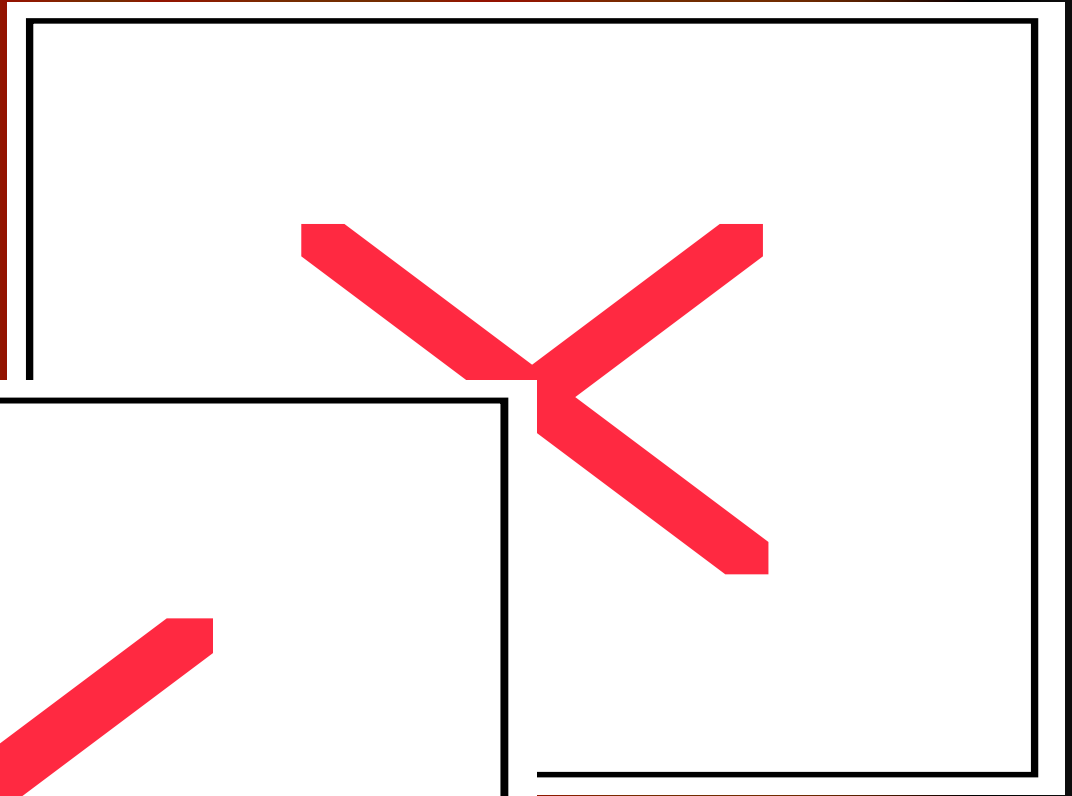
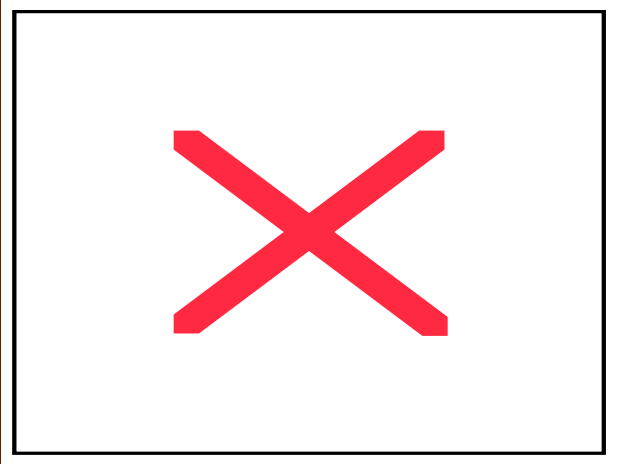
- Studies of CSR r...
- Very preliminary
- We may need a

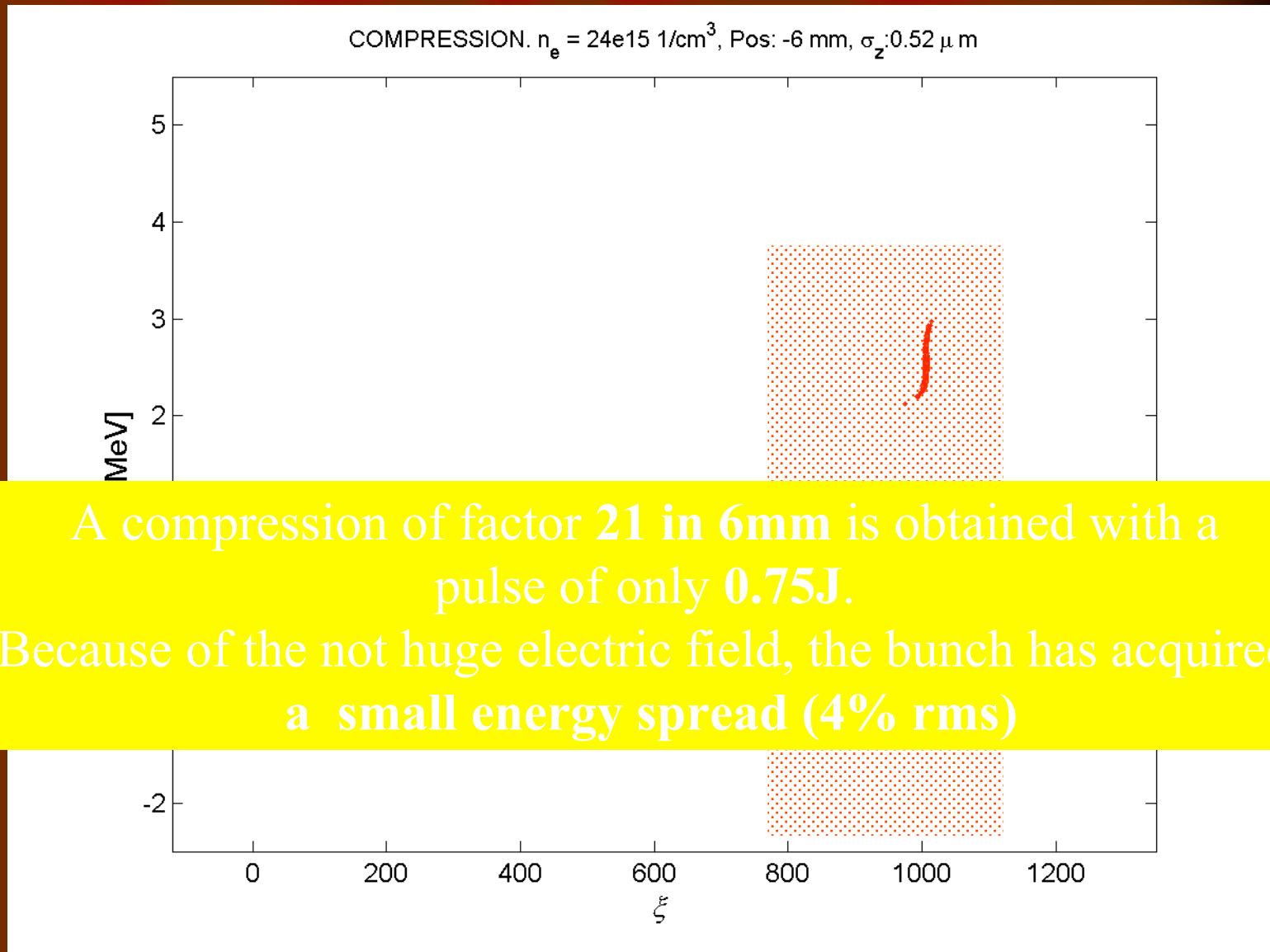


# Laser Plasma Sources









A compression of factor **21** in 6mm is obtained with a pulse of only **0.75J**.  
Because of the not huge electric field, the bunch has acquired a **small energy spread (4% rms)**



Nuclear Engineering Research Laboratory  
Graduate School of Engineering  
University of Tokyo

## ***Mono-energetic Electron Generation and Plasma Diagnosis Experiments in a Laser Plasma Cathode***

**K. Kinoshita, T. Hosokai, A. Zhidkov<sup>1</sup>, T. Ohkubo, A. Maekawa,  
K. Kobayashi and M. Uesaka**

*Nuclear Professional School, School of Engineering, University of Tokyo*

*<sup>1</sup>National Institute of Radiological Sciences JAPAN*

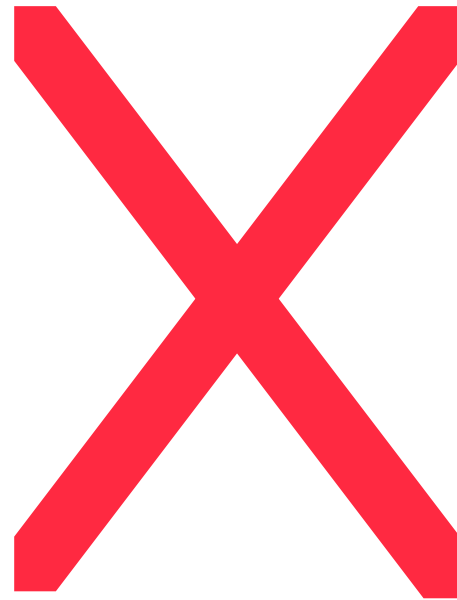
**A. Yamazaki<sup>2</sup>, H. Kotaki<sup>2</sup>, M. Kando<sup>2</sup>, K. Nakajima<sup>2</sup> and S. V. Bulanov<sup>2</sup>**

*<sup>2</sup>Advanced Photon Research Center, Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute Kansai*

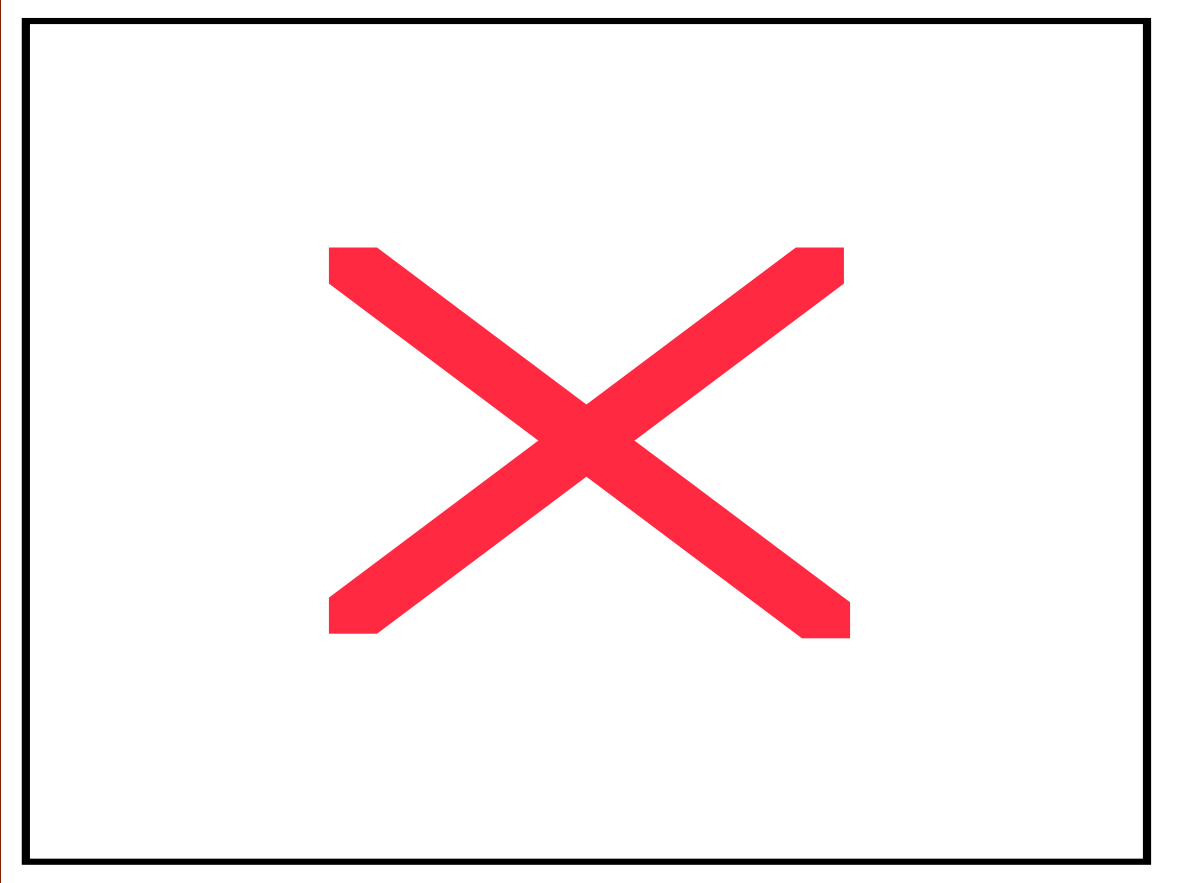
The physics and Applications of High Brightness Electron Beams, Erice (Italy), 10th-14th Oct. 2005.

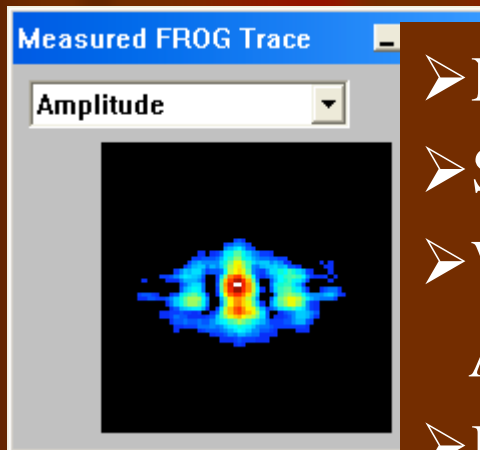
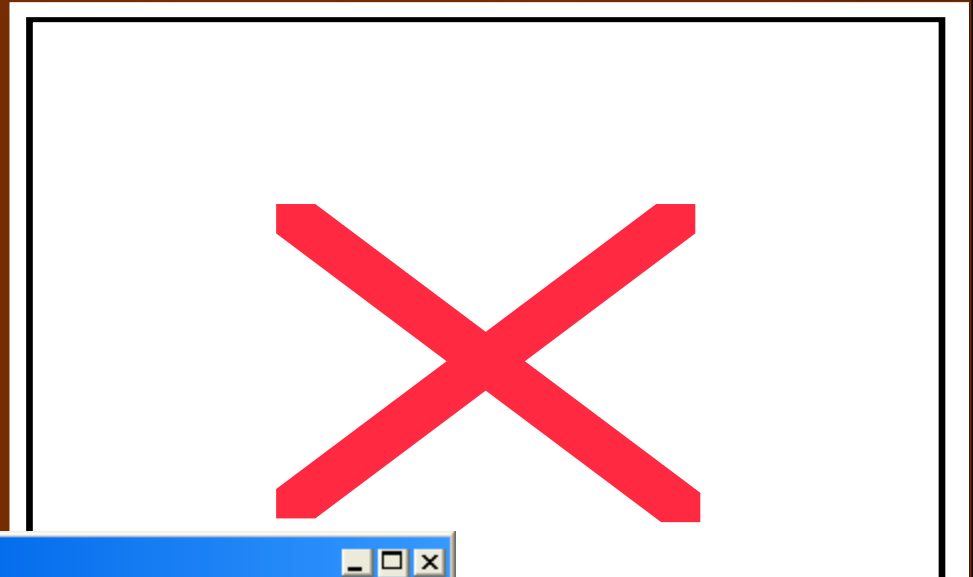
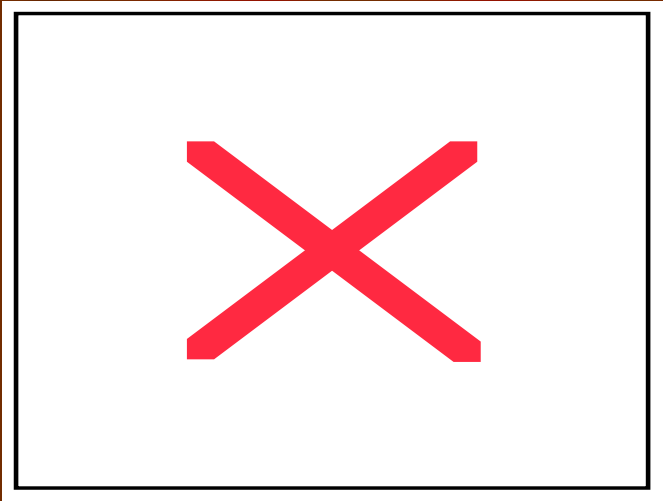
*Mono-energetic Electron Generation and  
Plasma Diagnosis Experiments in a Laser Plasma Cathode*

2  
2/26



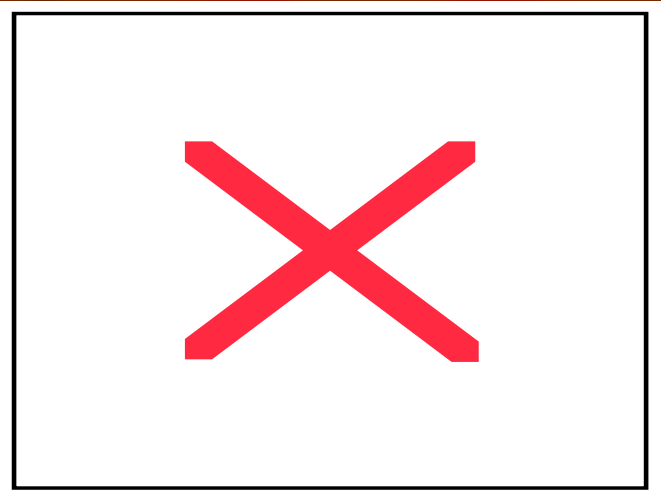
# FEL and radiation sources



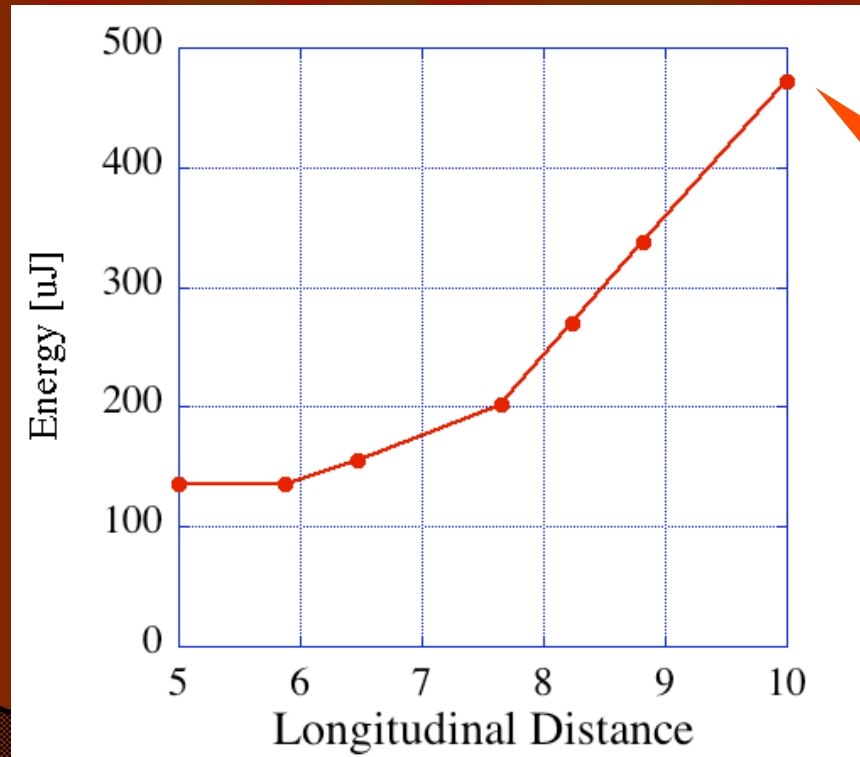


- Nonlinear gain after saturation observed.
- Spatial distributions of higher harmonics observed.
- Wide-band multi-peak FEL spectrum obtained. Agreed well with GENESIS calculation.
- Pulse shortening from 150 fs to 100 fs, and 130 fs to 80 fs observed.



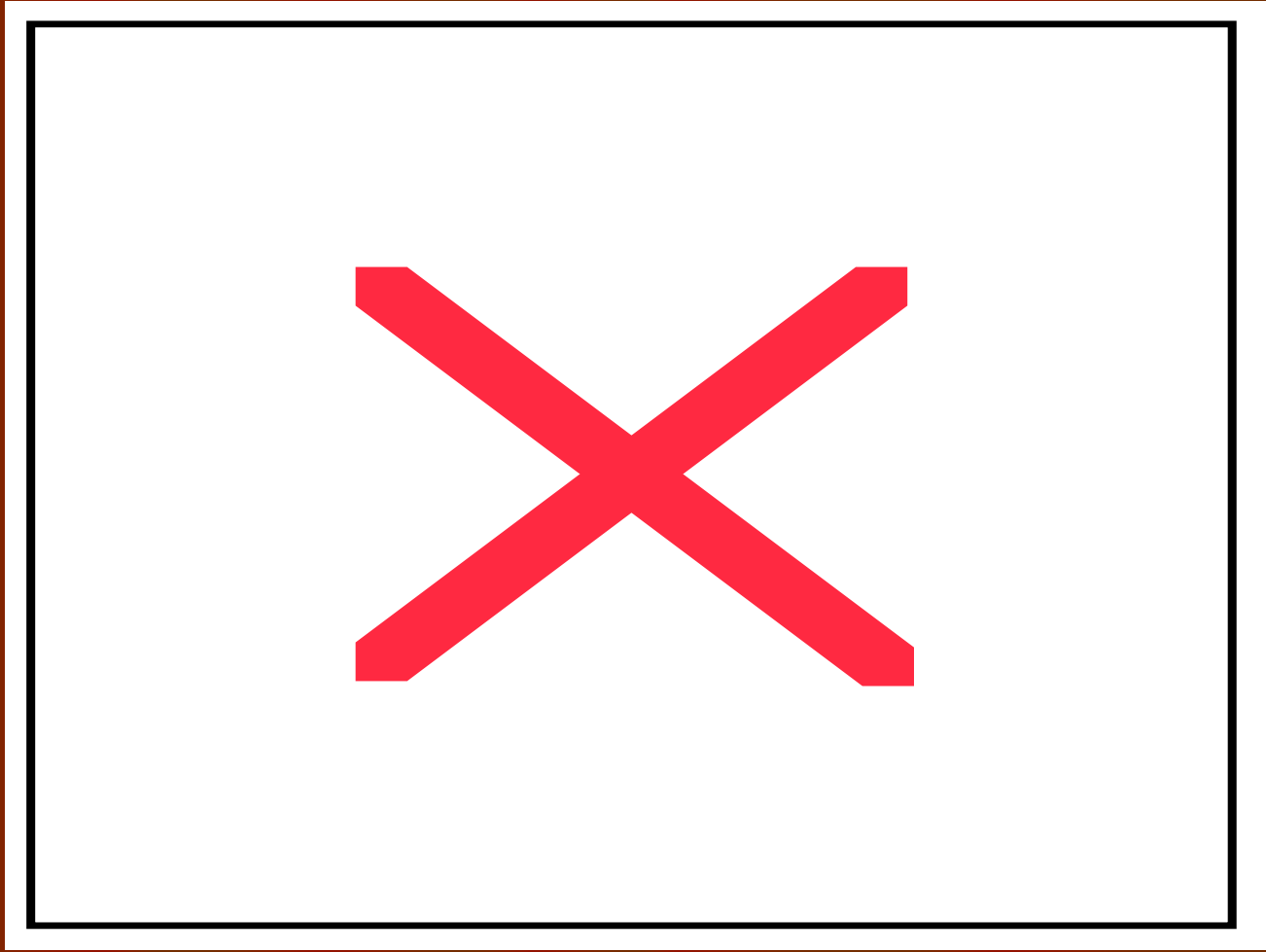


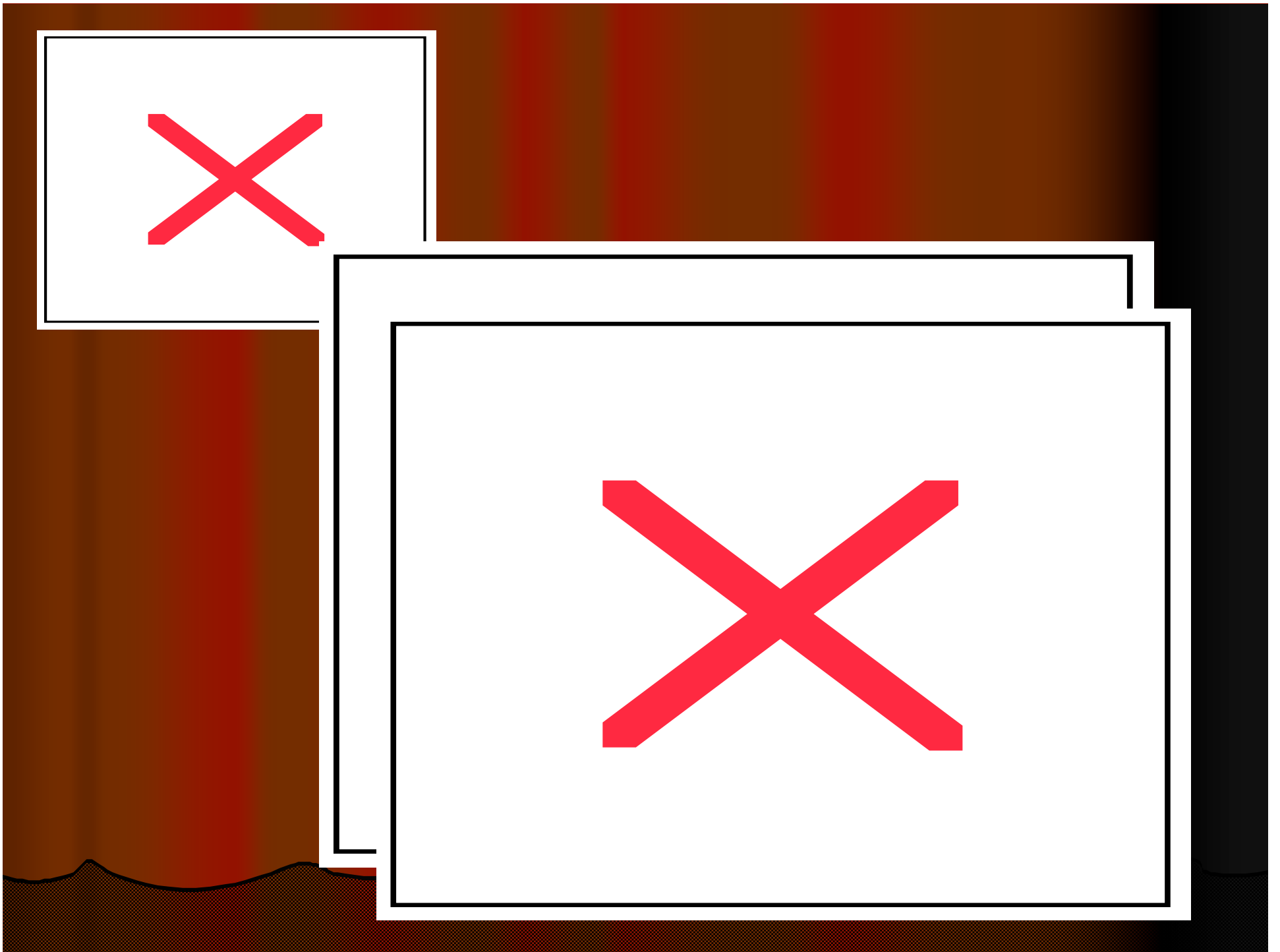
## Gain Curve

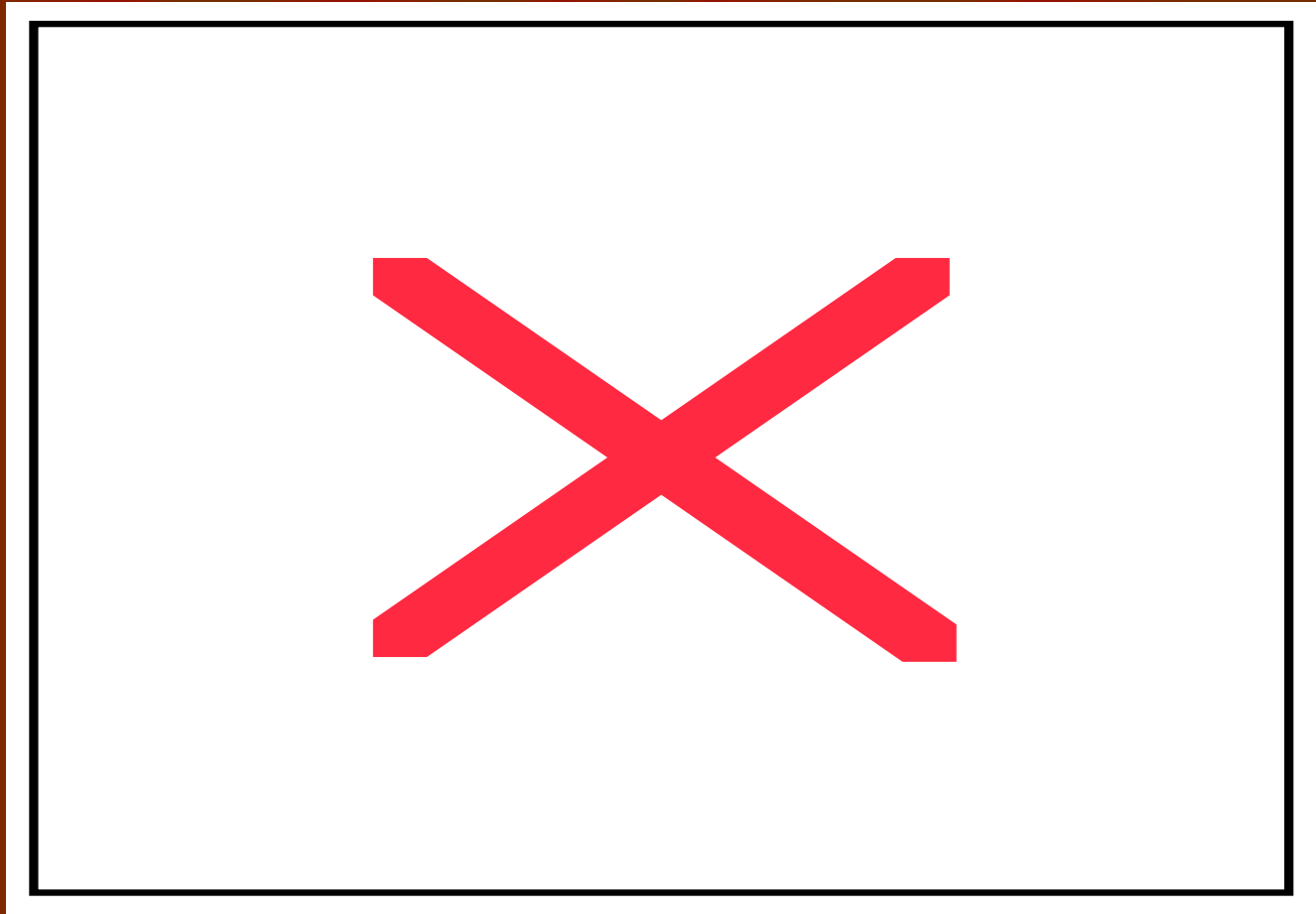


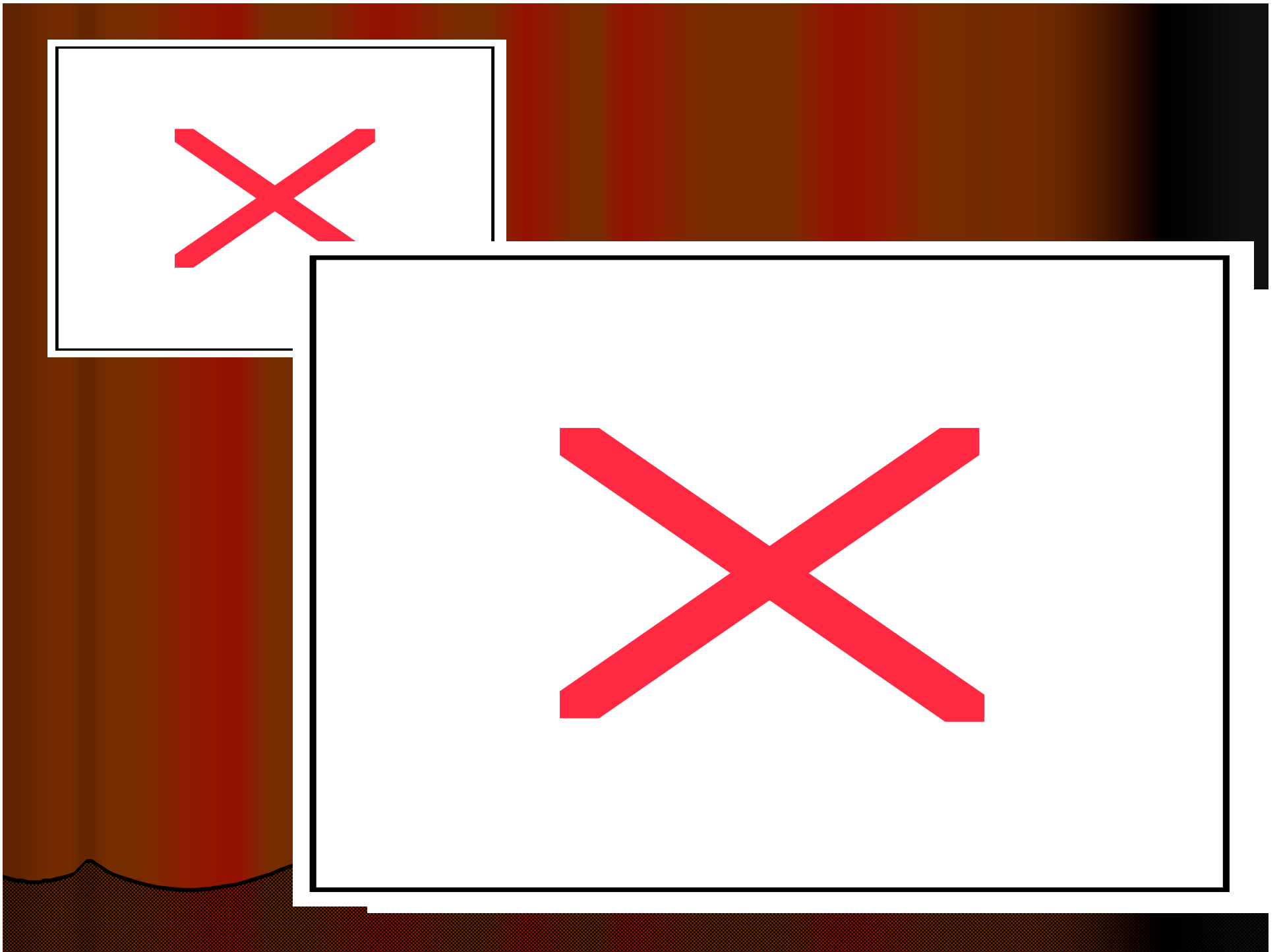
will be calibrated precisely.

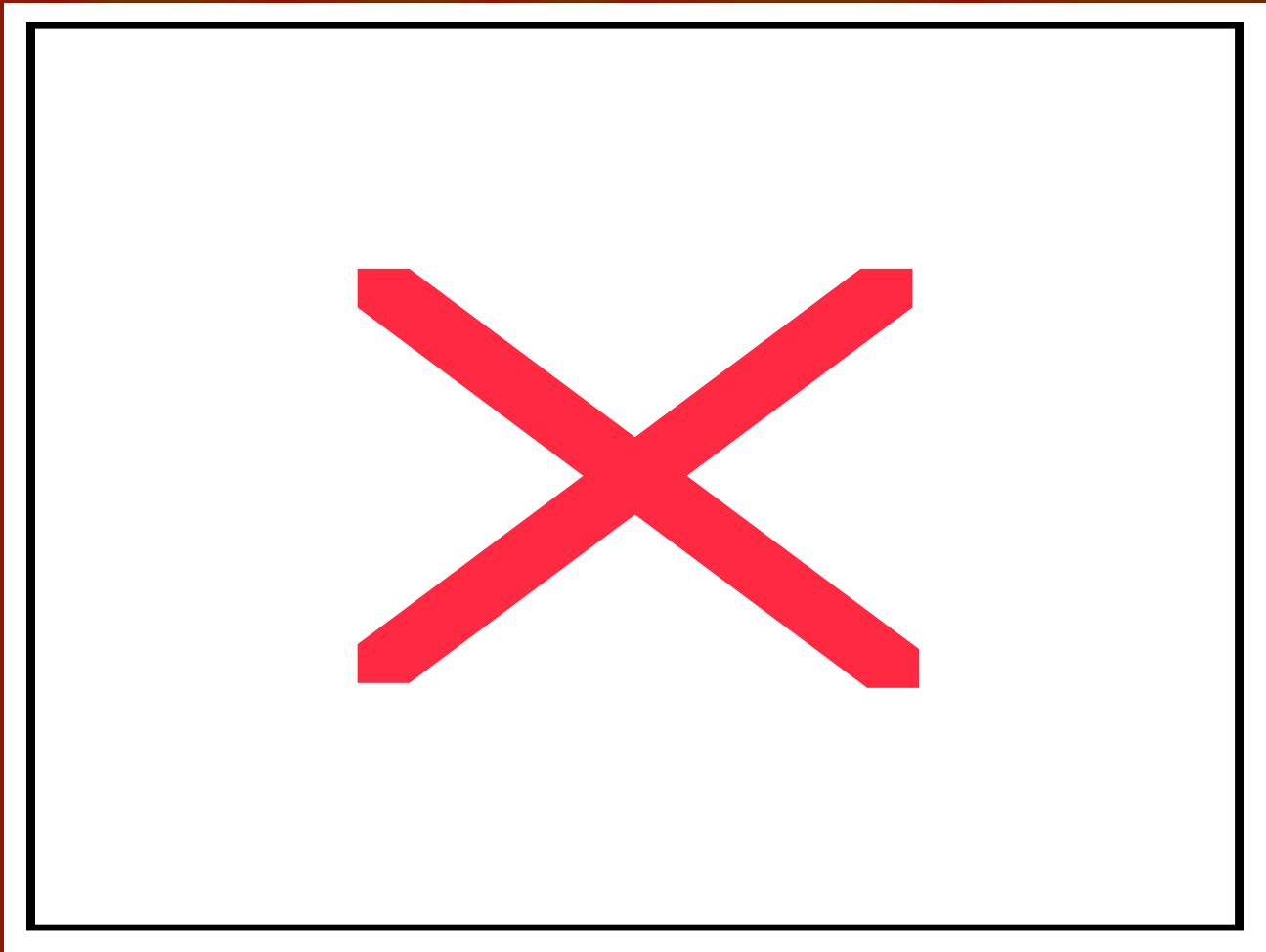
Peak power  
~5 GW\*

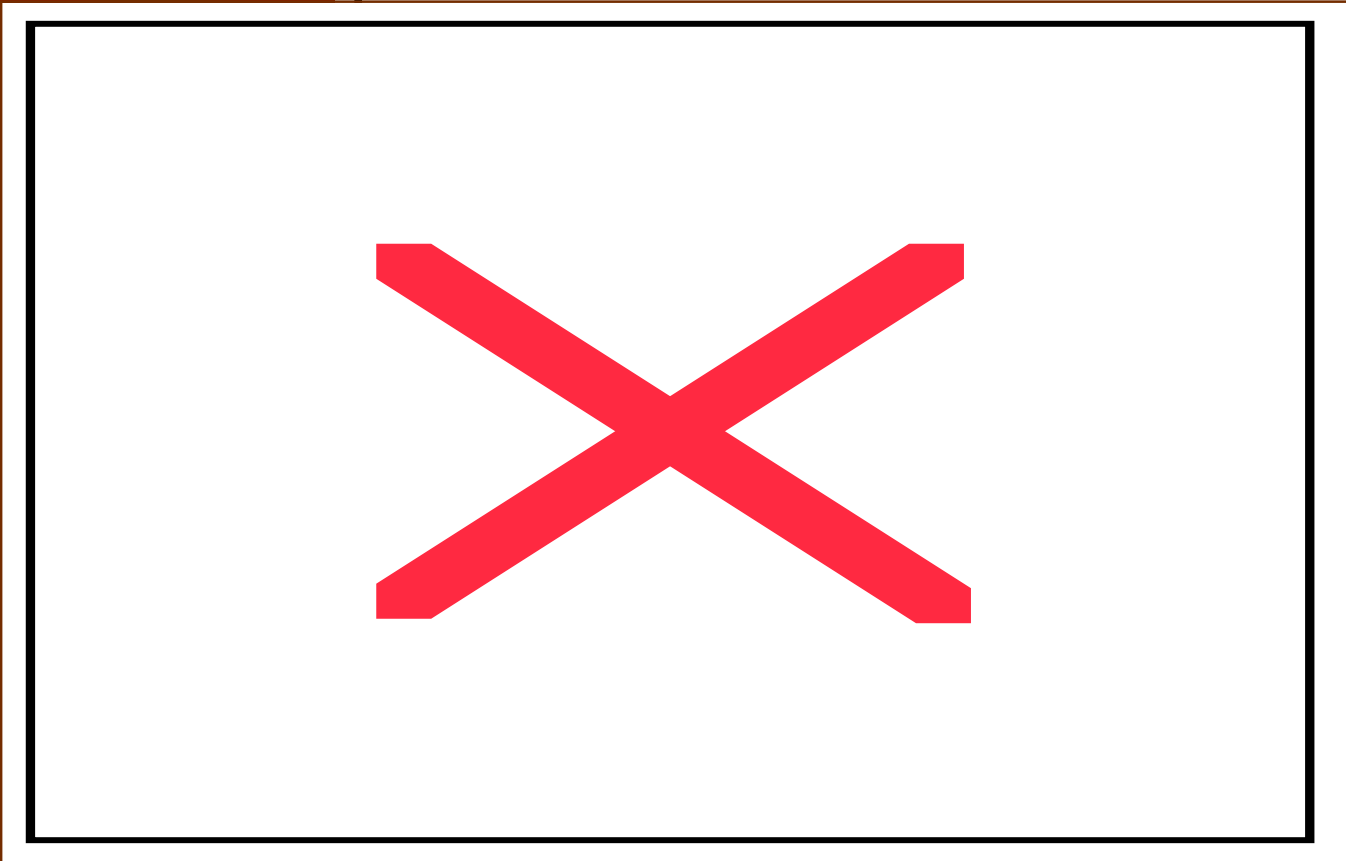
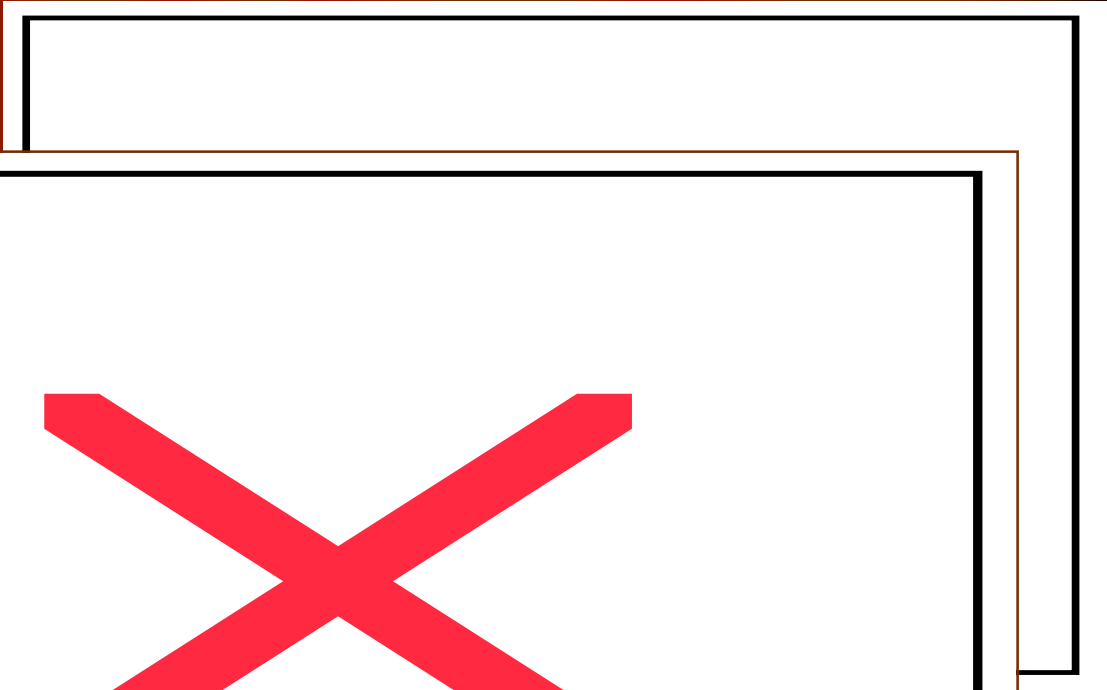
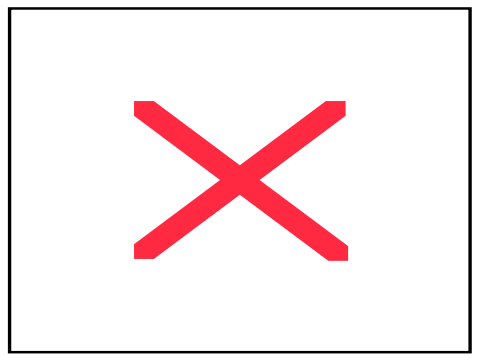


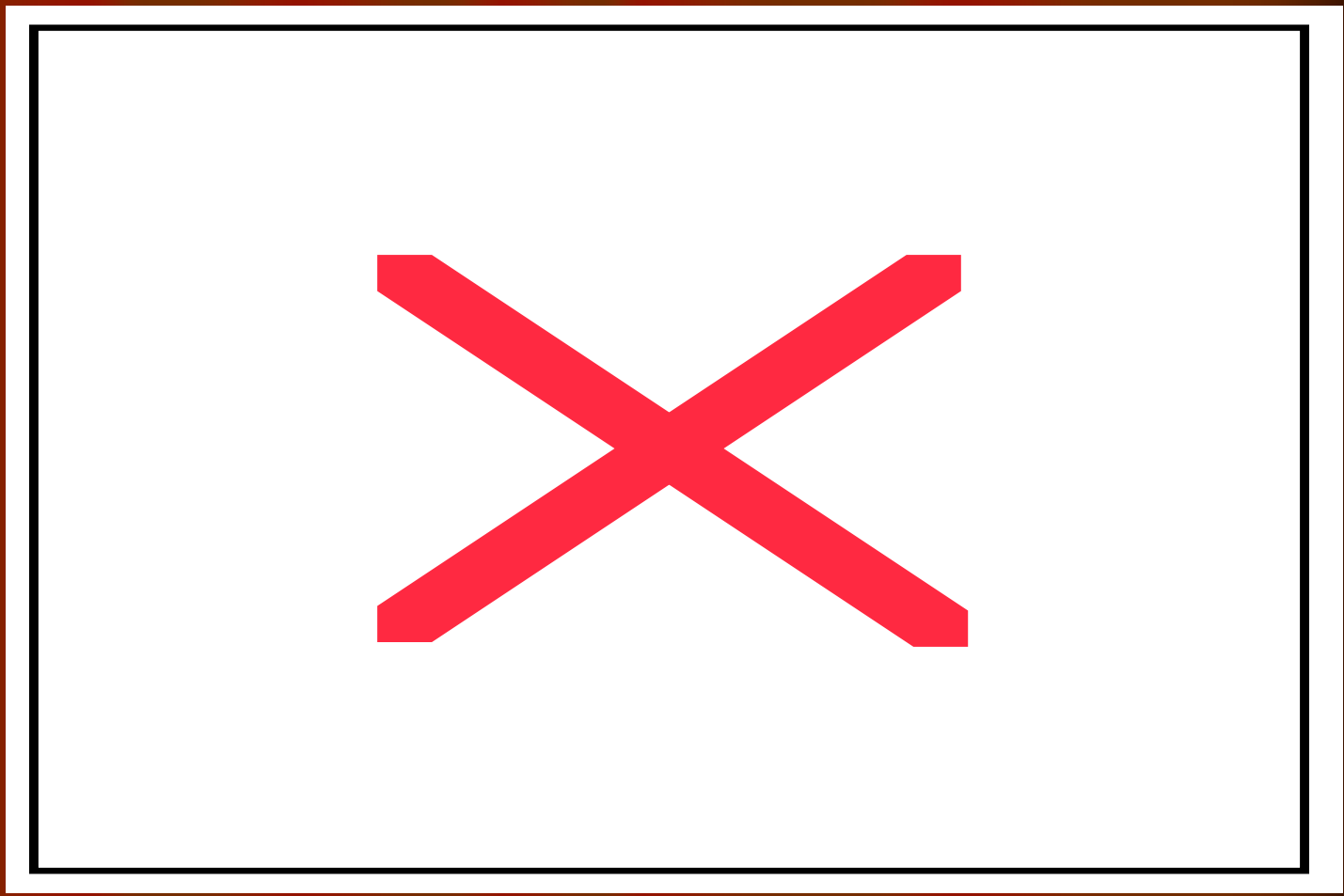




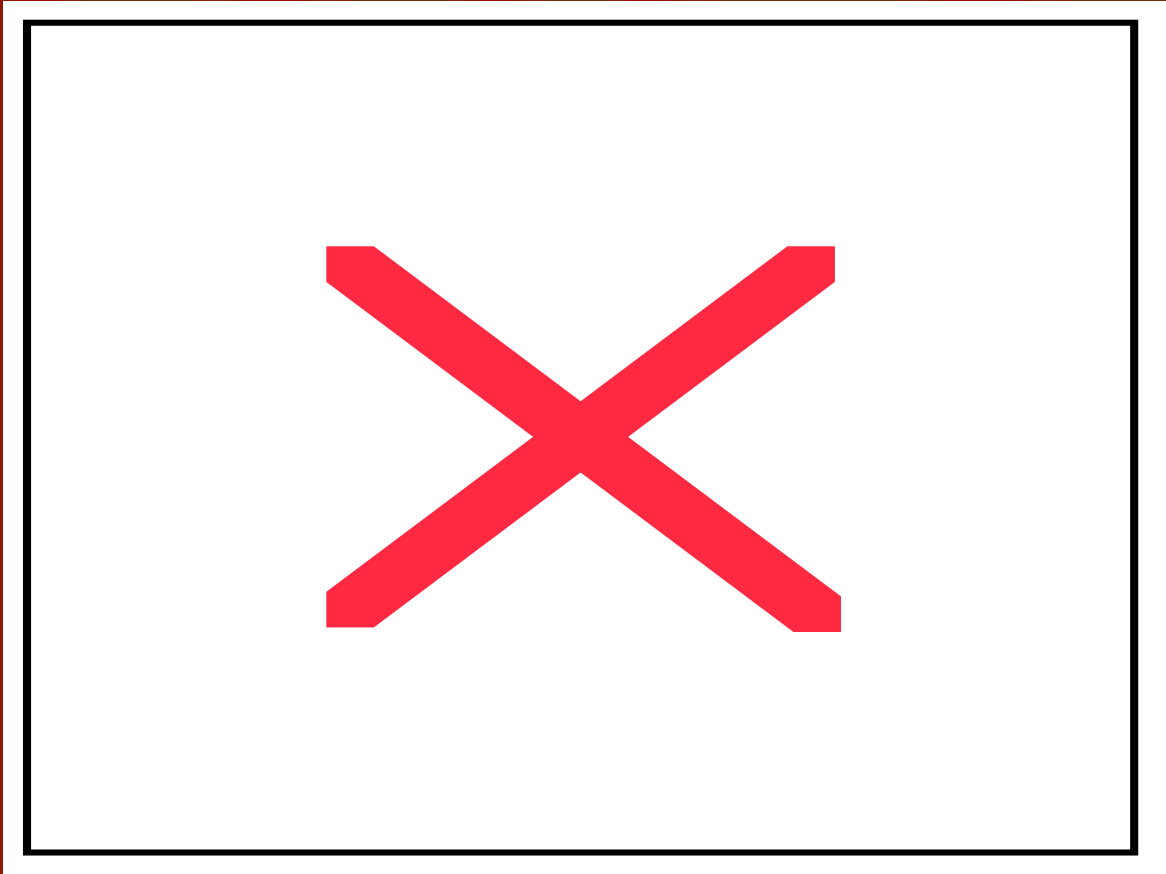


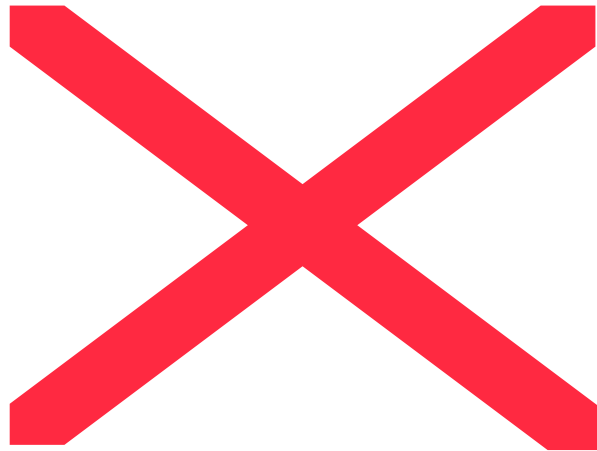


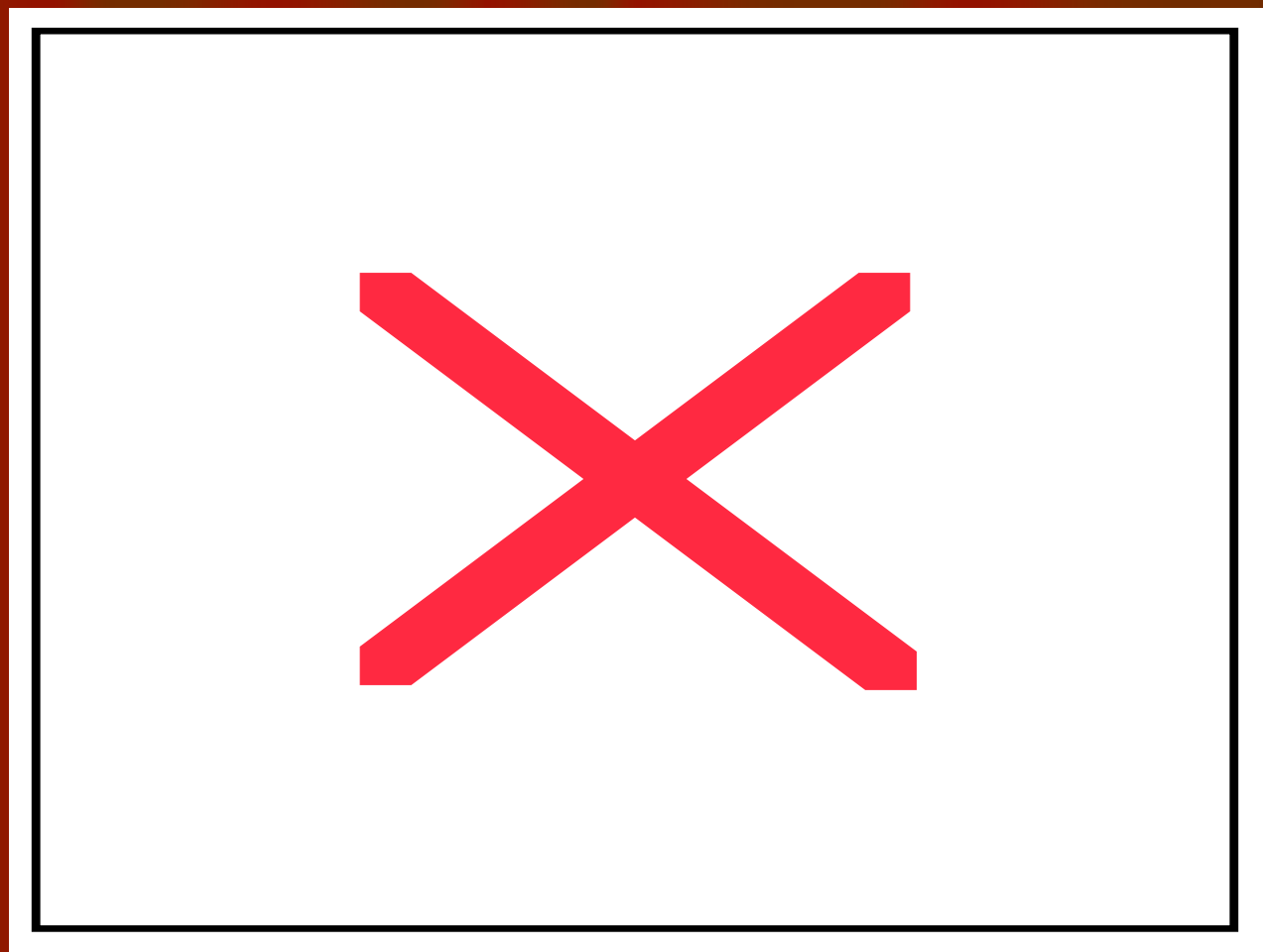


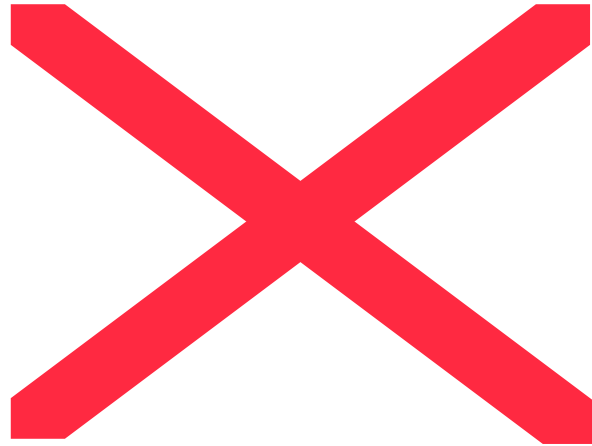


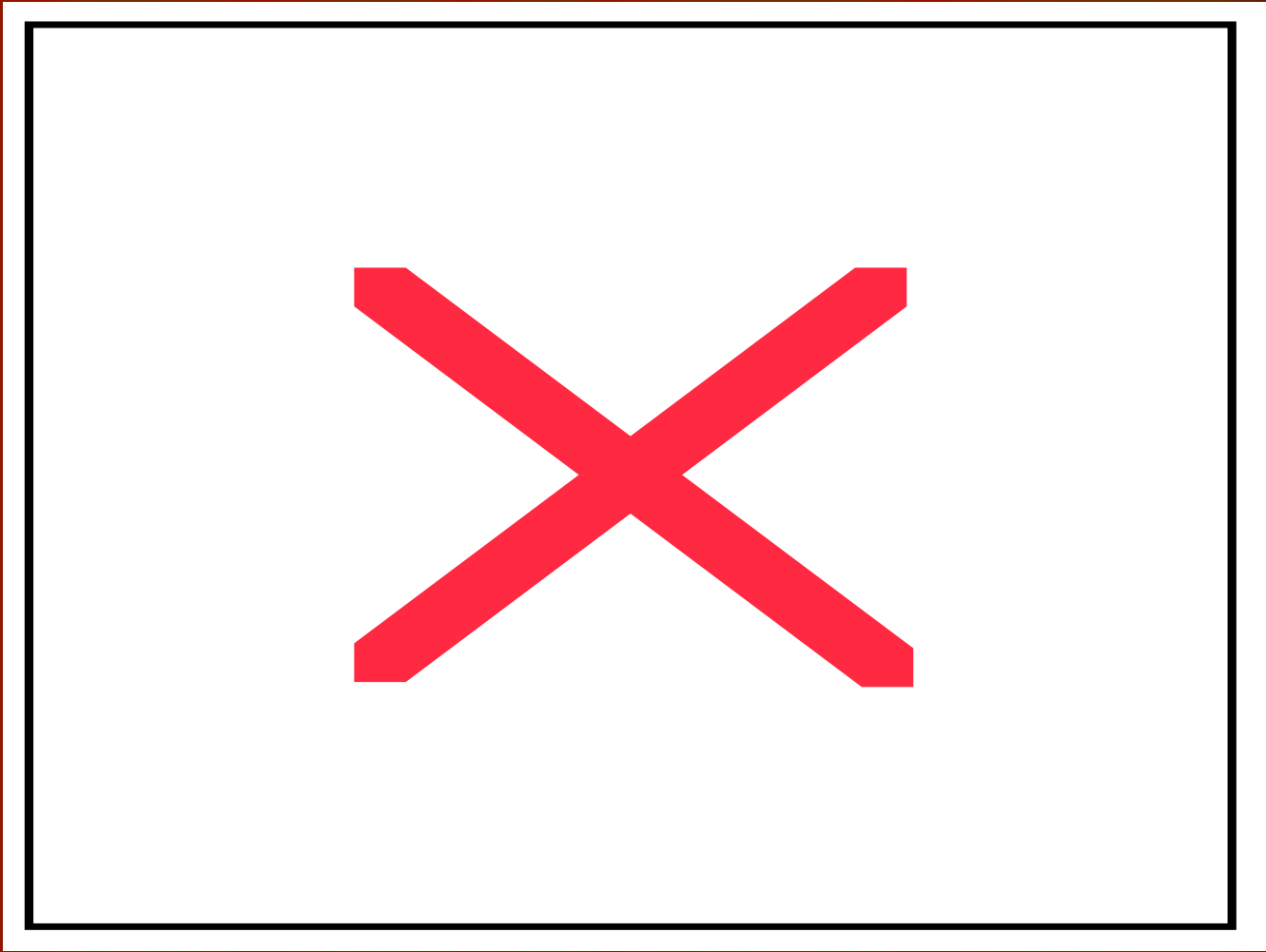


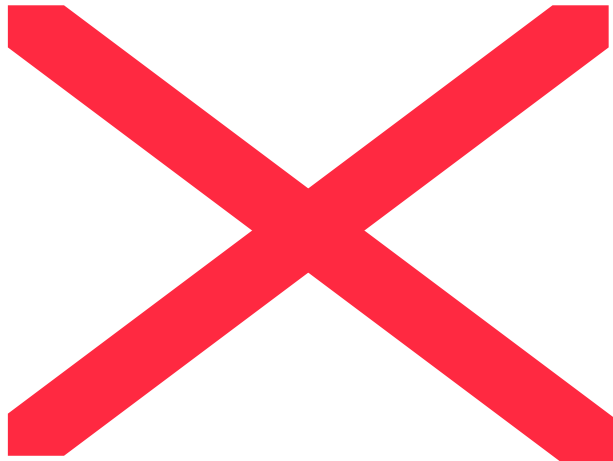












and  
s  
tion

sible?  
el of  
ted

# Summary

- Many new ideas coming in the field
- Older concepts are becoming more and more competitive
  - Laser plasma acceleration
  - Compton backscattering
- New demands for theory and modelling
  - Uniform Ellipsoidal bunch
  - ERL devices
  - FEL cascades
  - Quantum FEL
  - Advanced diagnostics