

Fundamental Physics in the 21st Century

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Some guesses about

Fundamental Physics in the 21st Century

Ideas and Methods

- Dark Matter
- Axions
- Cosmic Strings
- Neutron Star Interiors
- Anthropic Reasonings
- Inflation
- Quantum Reality

Dark Matter

(non-axionic)

Dark Matter

WIMPs

- Low-energy supersymmetry is a very attractive extension of the standard model. It will be tested at LHC.

$$\begin{pmatrix} u & u & u \\ d & d & d \end{pmatrix}^L_{1/6}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \nu \\ e \end{pmatrix}^L_{-1/2}$$

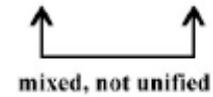
$$\begin{pmatrix} u & u & u \end{pmatrix}^R_{2/3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} d & d & d \end{pmatrix}^R_{-1/3}$$

$$(e)^R_{-1}$$

No ν^R

SU(3) x SU(2) x U(1)



	R	W	B	G	P
u	+	-	-	+	-
u	-	+	-	+	-
u	-	-	+	+	-
d	+	-	-	-	+
d	-	+	-	-	+
d	-	-	+	-	+
u^c	-	+	+	-	-
u^c	+	-	+	-	-
u^c	+	+	-	-	-
d^c	-	+	+	+	+
d^c	+	-	+	+	+
d^c	+	+	-	+	+
ν	+	+	+	+	-
e	+	+	+	-	+
e^c	-	-	-	+	+
N	-	-	-	-	-

Hypercharge $Y = -1/6 (\mathbf{R+W+B}) + 1/4 (\mathbf{G+P})$

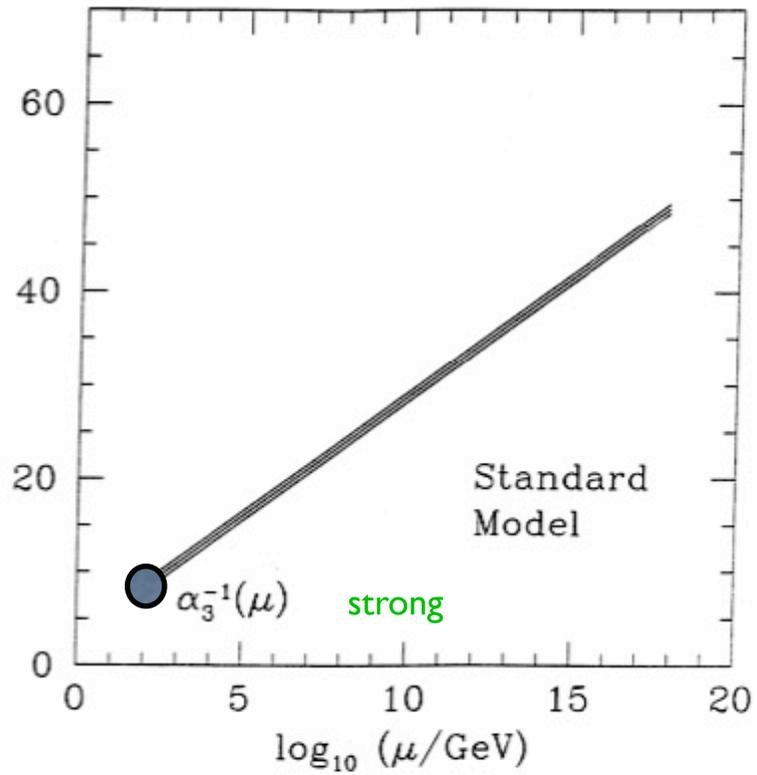
↑
inverse
coupling
strength

● electric

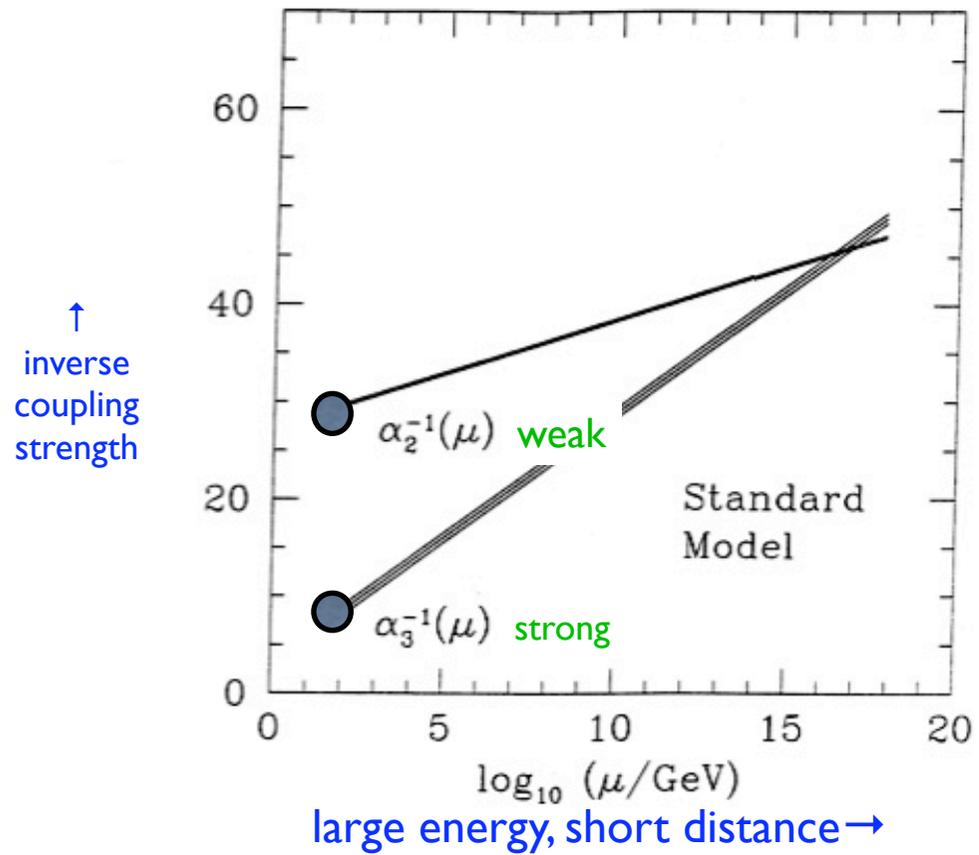
● weak

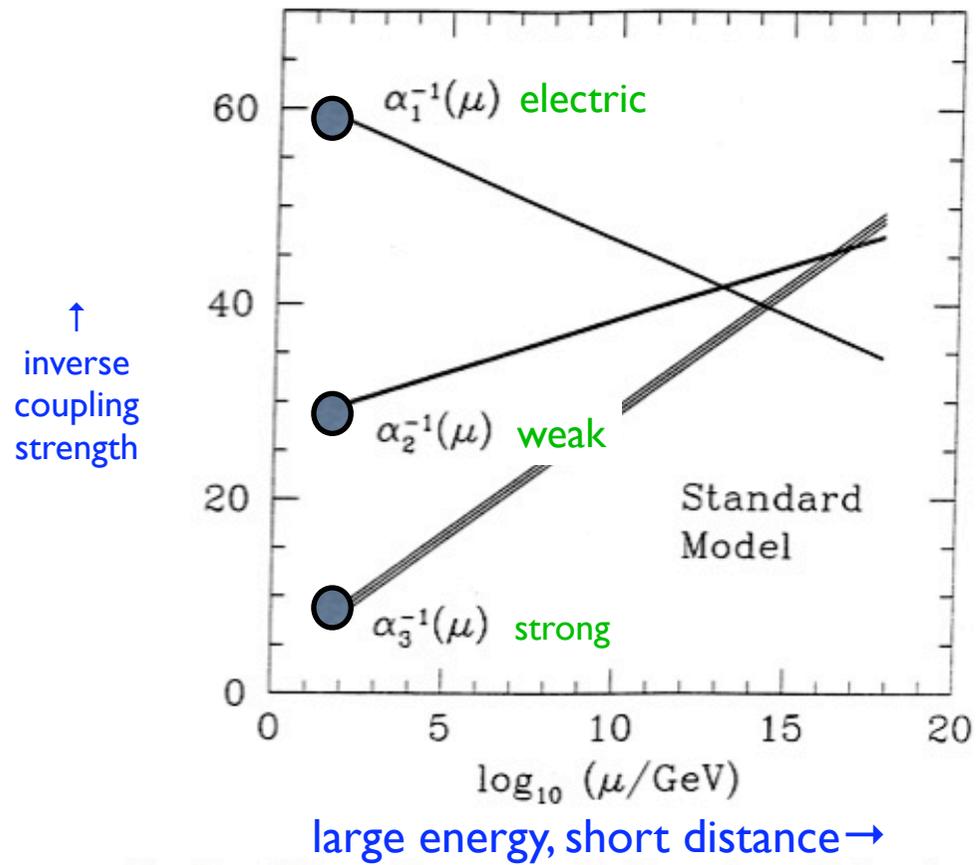
● strong

↑
inverse
coupling
strength

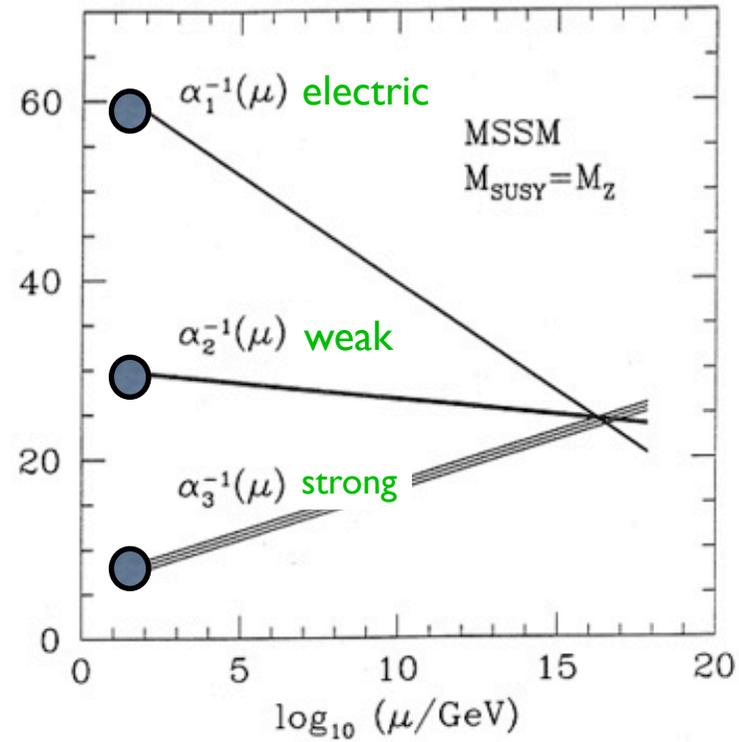


large energy, short distance →





↑
inverse
coupling
strength



large energy, short distance →

- The detailed implementation is highly uncertain. Observing p decay would be helpful.
- The lightest R-odd particle ($R \equiv (-1)^{2S+B+L}$) is often a good dark matter candidate.
- It will be very important, in the event of discovery at LHC, to explore the properties and cosmic distribution of the candidate.
- Signals include direct energy deposit, annihilation products.

Phantoms

- A very real possibility is that there is a “hidden sector” of $SU(3) \times SU(2) \times U(1)$ singlet fields.
- The Higgs field could be a portal into such hidden sectors.

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{link}} = \eta \phi_s^\dagger \phi_s \sigma_p^2$$

- Dark matter could be lurking in a hidden sector.
- So could ultra-light particles.
- It will be very challenging to explore this phantom world, if it exists.

Axioms

- Axions arose in addressing a seemingly esoteric esthetic flaw in the standard model, but the ideas around them have developed and deepened for 30 years, with no serious competition, so the stakes have risen considerably.
- The flaw has to do with a form of T violation, allowed by the SM, that is not observed. There are also “beyond the SM” sources of T violation, that are quite plausible. All these can be accessed, in principle, by EDMs.

$$\mathcal{L}_\theta \propto G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{a\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{edm}} \propto \bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \sigma_{\mu\nu} \psi F^{\mu\nu}$$

$\psi = \text{quark or lepton}$

- Axions are very light particles, but they can be produced in great abundance cosmologically (as a BEC!) They make a **very** interesting dark matter candidate.
- Axions may be representative of a larger class of light “moduli” fields, which mediate feeble but long-range forces.

Cosmic Strings

- Cosmic strings could be fundamental, or associated with discrete gauge symmetries.
- They could be detected through their “crack of the whip” gravity waves, or through their effect on light (double images) or matter.

Neutron Star Interiors

- Neutron star interiors plausibly contain quark matter in very interesting phases, but they are hard to access.
- A promising way is to study gravity waves from their inspiral into BHs, or into one another.
- These opportunities in theory and experiment exemplify the importance of **calculation** as a frontier of physics (phase diagram, gravity wave templates).

Inflation

- Inflation is a wonderful scenario for early universe cosmology, but at present it is thinly tested and not firmly rooted.
- One way to explore further is to be more precise about primeval fluctuations: scale dependence? gravity waves? isocurvature?

Anthropic
Reasonings

Selected?

Yes

No

Yes

Enlightenment

Knowledge

Good
Design
Ideas?

No

Conspiracy

Ignorance

Selected?

Yes

No

Yes

$$m_p \ll M_{Pl}$$

$$\theta_{QCD} \ll 1$$

unified couplings

$$\tau_p \gg H^{-1}$$

Good
Design
Ideas?

$$\rho_\lambda / (\xi^4 Q^3) \sim 10^2$$

$m_e, m_u, m_d, \Lambda_{QCD} \rightarrow$
nuclear physics

$$m_e \ll m_W$$

most M , CKM
parameters

most BSM
parameters

No

- Anthropic reasoning can be put to constructive use. For example, in the context of axion cosmology, it allows one to understand the dark matter density.
- The question of the relation of life's parameters to fundamental parameters is fascinating in itself.
- The discussion becomes predictive in the context of exobiology.

Quantum Reality

- The cold, empty environment of interplanetary (interstellar, intergalactic) space is friendly to quantum mechanics.
- Quantum devices, including quantum computers, could find a home there.
- Fermi asked: Where are They? Maybe they've moved to Hilbert space!